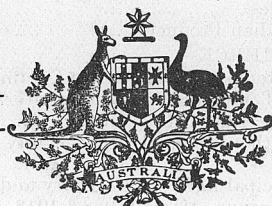


Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,  
MELBOURNE.

OFFICIAL STATISTICS,  
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



# MONTHLY SUMMARY OF Australian Statistics

Bulletin No. 29.



May, 1914.

ISSUED UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE  
MINISTER OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS,

BY

G. H. KNIBBS, C.M.G.,

FELLOW OF THE ROYAL STATISTICAL SOCIETY, ETC.,  
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN.

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## NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

# STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—MAY, 1914.

## Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

### No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 31st March, 1914.*		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100 sq. miles	Males.	Females.	Total.
N.S.W. ...	309,460	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	532	967,529	875,852	1,843,381
Victoria ...	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497	709,453	708,520	1,417,973
Queensland ...	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	90	361,226	306,407	667,633
Sth. Aust. ...	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	219,790	218,658	438,448
West Aust. ...	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	180,850	140,431	321,281
Tasmania ...	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	102,944	95,730	198,674
Northern Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	3,009	678	3,687
Federal Ter.	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,822	1,037	2,859
C'wealth ...	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	150	2,546,623	2,347,313	4,893,936

\* Preliminary estimate; subject to amendment.

### No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,801	...	4,425,083
1911	1,696,475	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,425	430,090	306,129	197,205	3,475	1,940	4,733,359
1913	1,831,716	1,412,119	660,158	440,047	320,684	201,675	3,672	1,988	4,872,059

\* Formerly part of New South Wales.

## No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Three months of	
						1914.	1913.

## NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

New South Wales...	21,854	29,286	30,391	32,999	32,487	8,306	8,165
Victoria ...	15,104	16,705	17,810	19,207	20,496	4,914	4,608
Queensland ...	8,296	10,425	10,440	11,817	12,948	3,234	3,283
South Australia ...	5,046	6,484	7,019	7,743	7,934	1,993	1,885
Western Australia...	3,199	4,845	5,168	5,354	6,284	1,392	1,482
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,466	3,510	3,796	3,755	950	887
Northern Territory	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	— 34	— 34	— 12	— 9	— 3
Federal Territory ...	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	20	29	33	11	11
Total ...	56,615	71,211	74,324	80,911	83,925	20,791	20,318

## NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

New South Wales...	— 6,704	670	23,874	48,060	21,695	3,359	11,871
Victoria ...	— 1,417	7,681	19,884	22,252	11,062	940	1,687
Queensland ...	4,578	10,746	12,673	2,479	10,785	4,241	4,867
South Australia ...	3,150	7,285	4,285	4,175	2,023	— 3,592	— 580
Western Australia...	10,435	6,312	12,181	6,594	8,271	— 795	2,645
Tasmania ...	— 783	— 2,782	— 3,834	— 70	715	— 3,951	— 2,723
Northern Territory	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	— 19	261	209	24	29
Federal Territory ...	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	256	— 10	15	860	443
Total ...	2,959	29,912	69,300	83,741	54,775	1,086	18,239

## TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

New South Wales...	15,150	29,956	54,265	81,059	54,182	11,665	20,036
Victoria ...	13,687	24,386	37,694	41,459	31,558	5,854	6,295
Queensland ...	12,874	21,171	23,113	14,296	23,733	7,475	8,150
South Australia ...	1,896	13,769	11,304	11,918	9,957	— 1,599	1,305
Western Australia...	13,634	11,157	17,349	11,948	14,555	597	4,127
Tasmania ...	2,333	684	— 324	3,726	4,470	— 3,001	— 1,836
Northern Territory	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	— 53	227	197	15	26
Federal Territory ...	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	276	19	48	871	454
Total ...	59,574	101,123	143,624	164,652	138,700	21,877	38,557

(a) Included with South Australia. (b) Included with New South Wales.



## No. 4—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

QUARTER ENDED 31st MARCH, 1914.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ...	6,652	6,311	12,963	2,767	1,890	4,657	4,524
Victoria ...	4,578	4,289	8,867	2,171	1,782	3,953	2,744
Queensland ...	2,445	2,491	4,936	1,066	636	1,702	1,530
South Australia ...	1,628	1,527	3,155	634	528	1,162	975
Western Australia ...	1,119	1,065	2,184	481	311	792	679
Tasmania ...	737	720	1,457	286	221	507	347
Northern Territory	10	5	15	20	4	24	3
Federal Territory ...	5	9	14	2	1	3	...
Commonwealth	17,174	16,417	33,591	7,427	5,373	12,800	10,802

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Three months of	
						1914.	1913.

## BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1914.

New South Wales ...	37,875	45,444	47,537	51,861	52,186	12,963	13,121
Victoria ...	31,008	31,437	33,026	35,796	35,970	8,867	8,682
Queensland ...	14,303	16,169	16,984	18,738	19,731	4,936	4,887
South Australia ...	9,079	10,540	11,057	12,079	12,627	3,155	3,011
Western Australia ...	5,718	7,585	8,091	8,689	9,218	2,184	2,224
Tasmania ...	4,930	5,586	5,437	5,853	5,886	1,457	1,390
Northern Territory	32	40	31	33	52	15	13
Federal Territory ...	...	...	30	39	44	14	12
Commonwealth	102,945	116,801	122,193	133,088	135,714	33,591	33,340

## BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	27.78	27.83	28.60	29.86	28.86	28.61	30.16
Victoria ...	25.77	24.51	25.01	26.39	25.82	25.41	25.79
Queensland ...	28.52	27.33	27.65	29.67	30.24	30.15	31.39
South Australia ...	25.41	26.50	26.89	28.65	29.12	29.13	28.78
Western Australia ...	30.39	27.99	28.21	28.83	29.36	27.59	29.57
Tasmania ...	28.58	29.25	28.57	30.53	30.03	29.52	29.12
Northern Territory	6.71	11.75	9.34	9.82	14.21	16.53	15.33
Federal Territory ...	...	...	16.85	19.15	17.97	23.43	23.54
Commonwealth	27.16	26.73	27.21	28.65	28.25	27.90	28.84

\* Equivalent annual rate.

## POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Three months of	
						1914.	1913.

## DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	16,021	16,158	17,146	18,862	19,699	4,657	4,956
Victoria ...	15,904	14,732	15,216	16,589	15,474	3,953	4,074
Queensland ...	6,007	5,744	6,544	6,921	6,783	1,702	1,604
South Australia ...	3,974	4,014	4,038	4,336	4,693	1,162	1,126
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,740	2,923	3,335	2,934	792	742
Tasmania ...	1,814	2,120	1,927	2,057	2,131	507	503
Northern Territory	91	82	65	67	64	24	16
Federal Territory ...	...	...	10	10	11	3	1
Commonwealth	46,330	45,590	47,869	52,177	51,789	12,800	13,022

## DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	11.75	9.89	10.32	10.86	10.89	*	*
Victoria ...	13.22	11.49	11.52	12.23	11.11	8.46	12.11
Queensland ...	11.98	9.71	10.65	10.96	10.39	10.40	10.30
South Australia ...	11.12	10.09	9.82	10.28	10.82	10.73	10.75
Western Australia ...	13.39	10.11	10.19	11.06	9.34	10.01	10.60
Tasmania ...	10.51	11.10	10.13	10.73	10.87	10.27	10.49
Northern Territory	19.10	24.10	19.58	19.95	17.49	26.45	18.86
Federal Territory ...	...	...	5.62	4.91	4.49	5.02	1.96
Commonwealth	12.22	10.43	10.66	11.23	10.78	10.63	11.12

## MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	10,538	14,307	15,278	16,666	16,307	4,524	3,992
Victoria ...	8,406	10,239	11,088	11,738	11,324	2,744	2,752
Queensland ...	3,341	4,768	5,167	5,627	5,655	1,530	1,390
South Australia ...	2,304	3,661	4,036	4,056	4,094	975	1,051
Western Australia ...	1,821	2,107	2,421	2,524	2,572	679	636
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,493	1,477	1,506	1,620	347	386
Northern Territory	5	17	10	24	16	3	2
Federal Territory ...	...	...	5	6	6	...	...
Commonwealth	27,753	36,592	39,482	42,147	41,594	10,802	10,209

\* Equivalent annual rate.

## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Three months of	
						1914.	1913.
MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.							
						*	*
New South Wales ...	7.73	8.76	9.24	9.60	9.02	9.98	9.59
Victoria ...	6.99	7.98	8.34	8.65	8.13	7.86	8.18
Queensland ...	6.66	8.06	8.41	8.91	8.67	9.35	8.92
South Australia ...	6.45	9.20	9.81	9.62	9.40	8.99	10.04
Western Australia ...	9.68	7.77	8.44	8.37	8.19	8.58	8.49
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.82	7.76	7.86	8.27	7.03	8.09
Northern Territory	1.05	5.00	3.01	7.14	4.37	3.31	2.36
Federal Territory ...	...	...	2.81	2.95	2.45	...	...
Commonwealth	7.32	8.37	8.79	9.07	8.67	8.97	8.83

\* Equivalent annual rate.

## No. 5.—ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1914.

Year.				Arrivals.			Departures.		
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906	...	...	...	33,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,590	55,936
1907	...	...	...	45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908	...	...	...	48,677	23,531	72,208	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909	...	...	...	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910	...	...	...	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911	...	...	...	96,964	44,945	141,909	50,269	22,340	72,609
1912	...	...	...	110,387	56,571	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1913	...	...	...	90,680	51,226	141,906	60,696	26,438	87,134
1913, April ...	...	...	...	6,850	3,721	10,571	6,595	3,293	9,888
1914 „ ...	...	...	...	7,730	3,771	11,501	6,942	3,497	10,439
1913, 4 months	...	...	...	33,770	19,695	53,465	23,293	11,252	34,545
1914 „	...	...	...	28,073	14,296	42,369	26,940	13,282	40,222



## MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

**No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of April, 1914 and 1913, and during the first Four Months of the same years.**

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	April		Four Months of		April		Four Months of	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.
British ... ..	9,230	8,772	33,956	46,563	7,818	7,756	29,493	26,091
Austrian .. ..	96	50	308	215	20	26	109	85
Danish ... ..	55	30	199	138	21	10	79	60
Dutch ... ..	17	18	100	101	7	8	43	36
French ... ..	156	167	560	546	144	112	521	487
German ... ..	266	207	981	980	189	147	955	779
Greek ... ..	134	25	331	104	39	20	116	75
Italian ... ..	215	248	965	895	96	106	456	249
Norwegian ... ..	82	40	355	292	62	51	317	254
Russian ... ..	168	135	622	465	59	32	207	150
Spanish ... ..	25	28	55	68	4	5	18	25
Swedish ... ..	43	5	207	164	30	20	146	115
Swiss ... ..	13	8	80	41	4	...	28	5
Turkish ... ..	6	3	9	4	1	1	32	3
United States ... ..	99	184	640	615	37	28	339	89
Other White ... ..	169	45	479	238	29	9	84	40
<b>Total, White Nationalities</b>	<b>10,774</b>	<b>9,965</b>	<b>39,847</b>	<b>51,427</b>	<b>8,560</b>	<b>8,331</b>	<b>32,943</b>	<b>28,543</b>
Afghans .. ..	...	1	...	12	...	...	4	13
Chinese ... ..	448	309	1,184	852	469	285	1,441	1,118
Japanese ... ..	50	83	312	365	33	64	317	249
Malays ... ..	88	29	378	223	77	27	306	203
Natives of India & Ceylon	29	17	93	73	26	17	126	101
Syrians ... ..	3	1	4	12	...	...	1	3
Other Asiatics...	35	47	152	73	3	2	26	8
Negroes, American	...	...	8	1	4	...	5	1
Papuans ... ..	...	14	102	85	17	3	102	90
Polynesians, Melanesians	69	62	172	143	33	8	177	80
Other Coloured ... ..	5	43	117	199	20	17	154	163
<b>Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>2,522</b>	<b>2,038</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>2,659</b>	<b>2,029</b>
Allowance for unrecorded departures ... ..	...	...	...	...	1,197	1,134	4,620	3,973
<b>TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES...</b>	<b>11,501</b>	<b>10,571</b>	<b>42,369</b>	<b>53,465</b>	<b>10,439</b>	<b>9,888</b>	<b>40,222</b>	<b>34,545</b>

## MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

**No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of April, 1914 and 1913, and during the First Four Months of the same Years.**

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	April		Four Months of		April		Four Months of	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.
United Kingdom ...	4,334	4,101	14,129	27,926	4,182	3,919	12,990	11,405
Canada ...	69	115	552	794	...	362	636	887
Cape Colony ...	291	231	1,014	978	102	117	563	409
Fiji ...	132	229	786	741	209	166	725	702
Hong Kong ...	408	242	1,198	824	287	321	1,217	1,175
India and Ceylon ...	272	230	1,113	980	126	114	582	415
Natal ...	17	101	63	349	41	97	301	427
New Zealand ...	3,795	3,322	14,149	12,009	2,271	1,973	10,393	8,533
Norfolk Island ...	24	17	95	78	16	25	61	64
Papua ...	56	96	388	433	124	99	546	517
Straits Settlements ...	71	121	341	590	93	98	612	452
Other British Possessions	140	43	351	164	252	36	613	199
<b>Total, British Countries</b>	<b>9,609</b>	<b>8,848</b>	<b>34,179</b>	<b>45,866</b>	<b>7,703</b>	<b>7,327</b>	<b>29,239</b>	<b>25,185</b>
China ...	71	47	162	82	18	38	76	122
France ...	154	133	951	906	344	259	1,119	1,115
Germany ...	165	103	552	537	126	80	529	467
Italy ...	433	360	1,708	1,533	265	202	1,113	793
Japan ...	108	135	431	350	118	87	453	358
New Caledonia ...	159	143	570	448	136	24	344	221
South Sea Islands ...	177	159	595	456	71	75	414	283
United States ...	105	270	979	945	164	448	1,067	1,170
Other Foreign Countries	520	373	2,242	2,342	297	214	1,248	858
<b>Total, Foreign Countries</b>	<b>1,892</b>	<b>1,723</b>	<b>8,190</b>	<b>7,599</b>	<b>1,539</b>	<b>1,427</b>	<b>6,363</b>	<b>5,387</b>
Allowance for unrecorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	1,197	1,134	4,620	3,973
<b>TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES</b>	<b>11,501</b>	<b>10,571</b>	<b>42,369</b>	<b>53,465</b>	<b>10,439</b>	<b>9,888</b>	<b>40,222</b>	<b>34,545</b>

**No. 8.—NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE FIRST FIVE MONTHS OF 1914.**

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales ...	743	1,154	1,897	411	310	721	2,618
Victoria ...	519	612	1,131	1,941	441	2,382	3,513
Queensland* ...	440	503	943	28	25	53	996
S. Australia ...	116	153	269	44	74	118	387
W. Australia* ...	122	147	269	94	91	185	454
Tasmania* ...	25	33	58	...	...	...	58
<b>Total 5 months†</b>	<b>1,965</b>	<b>2,602</b>	<b>4,567</b>	<b>2,518</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>3,459</b>	<b>8,026</b>
<b>Total Year 1913</b>	<b>11,232</b>	<b>14,627</b>	<b>25,859</b>	<b>7,570</b>	<b>4,016</b>	<b>11,586</b>	<b>37,445</b>
" " 1912	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712
" " 1911	9,930	9,230	19,160	13,592	7,044	20,636	39,796

\* First three months only.  
for April and May.

† Exclusive of Queensland, Western Australia and Tasmania

## Section II.—Production.

## No. 9.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14

## AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2 ...	5,115,965	461,430	294,849	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,054
1907-8 ...	5,383,911	642,815	299,579	1,812,579	144,763	9,353,902
1908-9 ...	5,262,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,682	140,883	9,891,243
1909-10 ...	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,299
1910-11 ...	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,893,838
1911-12 ...	7,427,834	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,283	12,107,017
1912-13 ...	7,339,651	874,284	314,936	3,217,041	155,567	13,038,049

## TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2 ...	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802
1907-8 ...	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,137,745	1,748,858	1,942,418
1908-9 ...	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075
1909-10 ...	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575
1910-11 ...	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758
1911-12 ...	71,636,347	9,561,771	9,039,855	2,867,973	1,682,250
1912-13 ...	91,981,070	16,116,712	8,356,158	3,955,311	1,135,141

## AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.*
1901-2 ...	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73
1907-8 ...	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62
1908-9 ...	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10 ...	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11 ...	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12 ...	9.64	15.50	26.29	1.14	16.65
1912-13 ...	12.53	18.43	26.53	1.23	13.47

\* Per acre of productive cane.

## AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,383,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-1	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-2	†2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,834
1912-3	†2,231,514	2,085,216	124,963	2,079,633	793,096	25,226	3	7,339,651
1913-4*	†3,206,600	2,565,861	132,345	2,267,851	1,104,753	18,054	...	9,295,464

\* Final returns for New South Wales, Victoria, and South Australia. preliminary for other States. † Including Federal Territory, 742 acres 1911-12 and 1014 acres 1912-13.



# PRODUCTION.

11

## TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	14,808,705	12,127,382	1,692,222	8,012,762	956,886	963,662	...	38,561,619
1907-8	9,155,884	12,100,780	693,527	19,135,557	2,925,690	644,235	...	44,655,673
1908-9	15,483,276	23,345,649	1,202,799	19,397,672	2,460,823	700,777	...	62,590,996
1909-10	28,532,029	23,780,100	1,571,589	25,133,851	5,602,368	793,660	...	90,413,597
1910-1	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,983
1911-2	*25,088,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,720	4,358,904	659,615	20	71,636,347
1912-3	*32,487,336	26,223,104	1,975,505	21,496,216	9,168,594	630,815	...	91,981,070
1913-4†	*38,043,360	32,936,245	2,053,783	16,936,988	13,496,242	421,380	...	103,887,998

\* Including Federal Territory, 7991 bushels 1911-12, and 20,830 bushels 1912-13. † Final returns for New South Wales, Victoria and South Australia; preliminary for other States.

## AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-1	13.11	14.52	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-2	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-3	14.56	12.58	15.81	10.34	11.56	24.99	...	12.53
1913-4*	11.86	12.84	15.52	7.47	12.22	23.34	...	11.18

\* Preliminary estimates.

## NO. 10.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
SHEEP.									
1901 ...	41,857,099	10,673,265	10,030,971	5,012,216	2,625,855	1,792,481	48,324	..	72,040,211
1907 ...	44,461,839	14,146,734	16,738,047	6,829,637	3,684,974	1,744,800	44,232	..	87,650,263
1908 ...	43,370,797	12,545,742	18,348,851	6,898,451	4,097,324	1,728,053	54,048	..	87,043,266
1909 ...	46,202,678	12,937,983	19,593,791	6,432,088	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,393	..	91,676,281
1910 ...	45,560,969	12,852,665	20,331,838	6,267,477	5,158,516	1,788,310	57,240	..	92,047,015
1911 ...	44,722,523	13,857,804	20,740,981	6,171,907	5,411,542	1,823,017	50,963	224,764	93,003,521
1912 ...	38,855,861	11,892,224	20,310,036	5,481,489	4,596,958	1,862,669	75,808	188,641	83,263,686
1913 ...	†39,842,518	12,113,682	21,678,729	5,073,057	4,418,402	...	...	...	...

## CATTLE.

1901 ...	2,047,454	1,623,282	3,772,707	225,256	398,547	168,661	255,521	..	8,491,428
1907 ...	2,751,193	1,842,807	3,892,232	334,671	717,377	215,523	374,683	..	10,128,486
1908 ...	2,955,534	1,574,162	4,321,600	340,376	741,788	205,827	407,992	..	10,547,679
1909 ...	3,027,727	1,549,640	4,711,782	344,034	793,217	199,945	414,046	..	11,040,361
1910 ...	3,140,307	1,547,569	5,131,699	354,862	825,040	201,854	513,383	..	11,744,714
1911 ...	3,185,824	1,647,127	5,073,201	393,566	843,638	217,406	459,780	8,412	11,928,954
1912 ...	3,033,726	1,508,089	5,210,891	353,418	806,294	222,181	405,552	7,108	11,577,259
1913 ...	†2,836,801	1,528,553	5,271,746	352,905	829,489	...	...	...	...

## HORSES.

1901 ...	486,716	387,277	462,119	165,303	73,710	32,399	12,896	..	1,620,420
1907 ...	578,326	424,648	488,436	208,639	113,330	40,392	17,893	..	1,871,714
1908 ...	591,045	424,903	519,969	213,385	116,795	39,883	21,751	..	1,927,731
1909 ...	604,784	442,829	555,613	230,405	125,315	40,492	23,479	..	2,092,917
1910 ...	650,636	472,080	593,813	249,326	134,114	41,388	24,509	..	2,165,866
1911 ...	687,242	507,813	618,954	259,719	140,277	41,853	21,407	1,762	2,279,027
1912 ...	714,952	530,494	674,573	276,539	147,629	44,039	18,382	1,505	2,408,113
1913 ...	†746,377	562,331	699,196	283,641	155,831	...	...	...	...

## PIGS.

1901 ...	265,730	334,295	121,641	88,886	61,052	58,716	989	..	931,309
1907 ...	216,145	211,002*	133,246	90,741	53,399	46,704	2,864	..	754,101
1908 ...	215,822	179,358	124,749	78,454	46,652	47,943	2,711	..	695,689
1909 ...	237,849	217,921	124,803	80,410	47,062	55,705	1,387	..	765,137
1910 ...	321,632	333,281	152,212	96,386	57,628	63,715	996	..	1,025,850
1911 ...	370,700	348,069	173,902	93,130	55,635	67,392	1,500	393	1,110,721
1912 ...	292,450	240,072	143,695	69,832	47,351	49,152	1,500	203	845,255
1913 ...	†288,162	221,277	138,600	64,119	47,756	...	...	...	...

\* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

† Including Federal Territory.

### No. 11.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, SEASONS 1910-11 to 1912-13.

Season ended 30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1911 ...	374,907,068	101,803,644	139,250,802	63,613,781	29,984,453	11,338,540	400,000	721,298,288
1912 ...	371,546,415	110,463,041	142,382,269	60,056,470	30,833,837	10,726,593	400,000	726,408,625
1913 ...	326,804,000	88,762,612	136,878,270	56,691,036	26,849,981	12,416,014	450,000	648,851,913

\* Including Federal Territory. † For year ended previous 31st December.

### No. 12.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. T.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
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#### BUTTER.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.	lb.
1901 ...	39,056,878	46,857,572	9,741,882	4,954,523	336,440	723,771	...	...	101,671,066
1907 ...	60,041,429	63,746,354	22,789,158	8,519,340	436,529	847,860	...	...	156,380,670
1908 ...	61,380,876	48,461,398	23,838,357	8,130,560	365,593	3,140,573	...	...	145,317,357
1909 ...	62,865,608	55,166,555	24,592,711	8,482,168	414,453	2,751,757	...	...	154,279,252
1910 ...	76,624,830	70,603,787	31,258,333	10,717,486	641,491	3,365,982	...	...	193,211,909
1911 ...	83,176,938	86,500,474	27,858,535	9,694,666	498,047	3,817,455	...	27,630	211,573,745
1912 ...	76,592,967	67,655,834	30,307,339	8,394,557	448,799	3,778,104	...	16,561	187,194,161
1913 ...	177,666,394	73,381,567							

#### CHEESE.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.	lb.
1901 ...	3,838,835	3,974,668	2,436,912	1,053,160	3,578	268,539	...	...	11,575,692
1907 ...	4,586,857	4,397,909	2,684,528	1,385,790	580	327,839	...	...	13,383,563
1908 ...	4,763,360	4,328,644	3,199,510	1,556,894	980	910,400	...	...	14,759,788
1909 ...	4,775,268	5,025,834	3,662,497	1,578,378	1,570	731,290	...	...	15,774,837
1910 ...	5,191,089	4,530,893	4,146,661	1,796,281	3,306	868,781	...	...	16,537,011
1911 ...	5,460,652	4,549,843	3,718,257	1,526,930	900	630,130	...	...	15,886,712
1912 ...	5,454,685	4,176,778	3,947,615	1,958,027	...	623,386	...	...	16,160,491
1913 ...	16,236,962	4,856,321							

#### BACON AND HAMS.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.	lb.
1901 ...	11,080,891	15,011,616	7,064,714	...	333,393	530,015	...	...	34,020,629
1907 ...	10,358,526	17,545,720	10,015,008	2,311,004	209,419	279,504	...	...	40,719,181
1908 ...	9,488,299	14,411,401	11,324,323	3,392,162	152,896	1,333,856	...	...	40,102,937
1909 ...	9,931,377	13,620,485	9,228,317	3,348,050	120,623	1,526,115	...	...	37,774,967
1910 ...	12,620,067	16,438,837	10,758,963	3,741,942	121,154	1,468,789	...	...	45,149,752
1911 ...	16,080,157	19,546,772	11,667,654	4,311,497	97,136	1,538,766	...	22,670	53,264,652
1912 ...	16,511,180	20,043,706	12,437,019	3,771,064	114,950	1,299,060	...	15,196	54,192,175
1913 ...	114,361,939	19,289,258							

\* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. † Including Federal Territory.

### No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
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#### GOLD.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	737,164	3,102,753	2,541,764	34,741	7,235,653	295,176	58,481	14,005,732
1907 ...	1,050,730	2,954,617	1,978,938	20,540	7,210,749	277,607	21,928	13,515,109
1908 ...	954,854	2,849,838	1,975,554	12,300	6,999,882	242,482	23,943	13,058,853
1909 ...	869,546	2,778,956	1,935,178	30,206	6,776,274	190,201	24,148	12,604,509
1910 ...	802,211	2,422,745	1,874,955	28,000	6,246,848	157,307	21,711	11,553,840
1911 ...	769,353	2,140,855	1,640,323	15,000	5,823,075	132,108	30,910	10,551,624
1912 ...	702,129	2,039,464	1,477,979	28,000	5,448,385	161,300	22,671	9,879,928
1913 ...	635,703	1,847,475	1,118,609	27,800	5,581,699	131,876	13,250	9,356,412
1914*	213,423	708,152	411,040		2,179,768			

#### SILVER AND LEAD.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	1,954,964	6,550	69,234	3,196	7,718	325,335	690	2,367,687
1907 ...	4,290,128	4,355	187,870	11,780	26,674	572,560	2,093	5,095,460
1908 ...	2,346,941	2,835	260,716	9,000	23,883	322,007	30	2,911,412
1909 ...	1,839,688	2,310	167,636	673	19,977	298,880	...	2,329,164
1910 ...	2,110,040	2,090	123,086	907	20,210	247,576	...	2,503,909
1911 ...	2,652,548	2,135	79,765	140	33,335	253,361	...	3,021,284
1912 ...	3,745,796	2,200	121,855	326	38,918	309,098	820	4,219,013

\* First five months of year. Not available for all States.

# PRODUCTION.

13

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth
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## COPPER.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	412,292	...	194,227	493,962	75,246	1,026,748	6,115	2,208,590
1907	727,774	2,356	1,028,179	690,000	203,376	869,666	15,031	3,536,382
1908	502,812	3,928	893,535	338,000	57,091	609,651	7,968	2,412,985
1909	424,737	44	853,196	338,587	104,644	608,038	3,742	2,332,988
1910	486,257	450	932,489	306,120	95,928	566,972	1,196	2,389,412
1911	590,102	2,068	1,151,351	332,500	78,118	408,649	1,470	2,564,278
1912	579,791	...	1,698,280	461,500	60,537	440,444	3,998	3,244,550

## TIN.

1901	76,544	4,181	93,723	...	40,000	212,542	5,586	432,576
1907	293,305	10,531	496,766	...	166,139	501,681	41,365	1,509,787
1908	205,447	6,070	341,566	...	83,595	421,580	35,876	1,094,134
1909	211,029	7,067	244,927	...	65,959	418,165	32,741	979,888
1910	228,156	3,706	243,271	...	45,129	399,393	31,113	950,768
1911	307,089	3,417	307,847	...	55,220	513,500	22,900	1,209,973
1912	338,074	5,733	364,503	...	70,578	543,103	27,001	1,348,992

## COAL.

1901	2,178,929	147,228	189,877	...	68,561	18,175	...	2,602,770
1907	2,922,419	79,706	222,135	...	55,158	23,556	...	3,302,974
1908	3,353,083	64,778	244,922	...	75,694	24,427	...	3,762,914
1909	2,618,596	76,945	270,726	...	90,965	26,464	...	3,083,696
1910	3,009,657	189,254	322,822	...	113,699	48,609	...	3,684,041
1911	3,187,165	301,142	323,998	...	111,154	26,214	...	3,929,673
1912	3,660,015	259,321	338,264	...	135,857	24,568	...	4,418,025

## ALL MINERALS.

1901	5,679,362	3,262,212	3,114,574	658,408	7,444,772	1,883,776	*	22,043,104
1907	10,292,119	3,086,812	4,131,603	814,220	7,634,066	2,250,658	91,868	28,301,346
1908	8,381,516	2,963,047	3,840,248	457,900	7,245,003	1,622,547	70,042	24,580,303
1909	7,406,940	2,900,624	3,655,198	413,390	7,059,052	1,545,222	64,736	23,045,162
1910	8,449,919	2,629,701	3,708,547	411,862	6,522,263	1,432,193	60,706	23,215,191
1911	9,405,301	2,463,865	3,658,738	437,604	6,105,853	1,349,497	59,353	23,480,211
1912	11,226,602	2,331,294	4,175,355	584,458	5,760,207	1,493,502	57,820	25,629,238

\* Included with South Australia.

## No. 14.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-12.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing. (a)	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1906	25,349	45,389	13,611	4,879	26,622	33,205	149,055
1907	30,500	50,660	15,584	4,826	28,301	36,155	166,026
1908	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,580	36,637	164,957
1909	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,039	39,713	174,198
1910	39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,215	45,598	187,734
1911	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	23,480	50,767	188,581
1912	45,754	51,615	20,280	6,432	25,629	57,022	206,732

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the Tables No. 15 and 17, owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

## No. 15.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-12.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.*	Val. of Plant, Machinery, Land and Buildings.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,859	18,323,977	49,444,882	55,486,012	38,063,153	93,549,165
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,367	52,592,439	60,959,225	38,570,405	99,529,631
1909	13,197	266,405	21,105,456	54,533,907	64,028,881	41,929,447	105,958,328
1910	13,822	286,963	23,870,540	58,489,474	72,796,236	48,063,922	120,860,158
1911	14,455	311,772	27,531,876	64,098,144	79,041,576	53,980,514	133,022,090
1912	14,878	327,456	31,287,492	69,270,051	88,275,620	60,499,787	148,775,407

\* Exclusive of amounts drawn by working proprietors.



# **No. 16.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—COMPARISON OF PROGRESS IN FACTORIES IN THE SEVERAL STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1911-1912.**

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'sland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1911.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,039	5,126	1,657	1,314	710	609	14,455
2. Hands employed* ..	108,624	111,948	37,156	27,885	15,799	10,298	311,710
3. Wages paid† ... £	10,047,656	8,911,019	3,113,835	2,645,386	1,982,883	827,592	27,528,371
4. Value of fuel used ..	1,242,613	637,497	222,560	338,565	176,659	140,816	2,758,710
5. „ materials used ..	33,670,951	25,029,525	8,788,335	7,503,979	2,059,346	1,952,240	79,004,376
6. „ added in process of manufacture ..	20,675,060	16,718,338	6,887,327	4,912,402	3,251,740	1,572,847	54,017,714
7. „ of output of fctrs. ..	54,346,011	41,747,863	15,675,662	12,416,381	5,311,086	3,525,087	133,022,090
8. „ land & buildg's. ..	13,474,455	9,921,520	3,277,776	2,950,170	1,819,342	1,050,987	32,494,250
9. „ plant & mchry. ..	12,510,600	8,336,373	4,947,259	2,506,000	2,082,777	1,216,200	31,599,209
1912.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,162	5,263	1,790	1,341	711	611	14,878
2. Hands employed* ..	115,561	116,108	40,948	28,500	16,382	9,957	327,456
3. Wages paid† ... £	11,592,052	10,102,244	3,699,065	2,869,653	2,169,144	855,334	31,287,492
4. Value of fuel used ..	1,360,141	683,376	261,978	363,403	191,025	187,461	3,047,384
5. „ materials used ..	37,122,441	27,002,302	11,078,954	8,199,110	2,586,195	2,286,618	88,275,620
6. „ added in process of manufacture ..	24,040,887	18,408,471	7,719,950	5,239,108	3,506,073	1,585,298	60,499,787
7. „ output of fctrs. ..	61,163,328	45,410,773	18,798,904	13,438,218	6,092,268	3,871,916	148,775,407
8. „ of land & bldgs. ..	14,765,810	10,362,661	3,524,991	3,150,834	1,910,372	1,094,488	34,809,156
9. „ plant & mchry. ..	13,795,195	9,095,134	5,442,471	2,725,540	2,241,536	1,161,019	34,460,895
INCREASE PER CENT.							
1. Factories ...	2.44	2.67	8.03	2.05	0.14	0.33	2.93
2. Hands employed ...	6.39	3.72	10.21	2.21	3.69	— 3.31	5.05
3. Wages paid ...	15.37	13.37	18.79	8.49	9.38	3.35	13.66
4. Value of fuel used ...	9.46	7.20	17.71	7.34	8.13	33.12	9.01
5. „ materials used ...	10.25	7.88	26.06	9.26	25.58	17.13	11.74
6. „ added in process of manufacture ...	16.28	10.11	12.09	6.65	7.82	0.79	12.00
7. „ of output of fctrs. ...	12.54	8.77	19.92	8.23	14.71	9.84	11.84
8. „ land & buildings ...	9.58	4.45	7.54	6.80	5.00	4.14	7.12
9. „ plant & mchry. ...	10.27	9.10	10.01	8.76	7.62	— 4.54	9.06

\* Including working proprietors, 13,332 in 1911, and 13,779 in 1912.

† Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

## **No. 17.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1909-12.**

	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	£	£	£	£
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ...	1,839,261	1,863,173	1,807,869	1,874,590
Treating oils and fats ...	548,357	564,356	634,831	667,790
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...	1,703,560	1,982,412	2,435,196	2,876,864
Working in wood ...	3,192,928	3,711,482	4,488,119	5,195,792
Metal works, machinery, etc. ...	9,029,852	10,642,583	11,866,940	14,012,456
Connected with food and drink, etc. ...	9,460,665	10,880,641	11,815,841	12,702,629
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...	5,734,235	6,583,300	7,493,708	8,090,465
Books, paper, printing and engraving ...	3,543,652	3,868,693	4,244,632	4,700,768
Musical instruments, etc. ...	70,943	89,147	106,293	116,450
Arms and explosives ...	53,313	63,897	61,001	88,469
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ...	1,334,146	1,595,768	1,755,717	1,899,483
Ship and boat building and repairing ...	324,304	347,064	465,019	616,106
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...	938,330	1,105,002	1,333,102	1,530,125
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ...	821,508	970,663	1,066,329	1,123,776
Surgical and other scientific instruments ...	29,770	34,415	42,019	42,284
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ...	279,655	310,943	361,455	418,192
Heat, light and power... ..	2,612,907	2,982,670	3,409,116	3,885,681
Leatherware, n.e.i. ...	109,558	134,934	167,953	192,049
Minor wares, n.e.i. ...	302,503	369,754	462,574	465,828
	41,929,447	48,100,897	54,017,714	60,499,787

**No. 18.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Proportion per cent. that Each of the Items of Outlay bore to the Value of Final Output.—States and Commonwealth, 1912.**

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Wages* .. ..	18.95	22.25	19.68	21.35	35.60	22.09	21.03
Fuel .. ..	2.22	1.50	1.39	2.70	3.14	4.84	2.05
Materials used .. ..	60.69	59.46	58.93	61.01	42.45	59.06	59.33
Margin for profits and miscellaneous expenses and charges .. ..	18.14	16.79	20.00	14.94	18.81	14.01	17.59
Total Output ..	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

\* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

**No. 19.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Amount of Salaries and Wages paid per Employee\*, 1909 to 1912.**

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1909 .. ..	87.27	73.57	82.09	83.08	122.08	86.44	82.97
1910 .. ..	90.83	78.18	86.79	90.44	123.93	78.81	87.06
1911 .. ..	96.35	83.48	87.15	99.56	129.80	84.47	92.25
1912 .. ..	104.44	91.19	93.88	105.62	136.67	90.40	99.74

\* Exclusive of working proprietors.

**No. 20.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Number of Males and Females Employed, 1912.**

—	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
Males .. ..	88,178	77,565	33,254	23,083	13,805	8,391	244,276
Females .. ..	27,383	38,543	7,694	5,417	2,577	1,566	83,180
Masculinity* ..	322	201	432	426	536	536	294

\* Number of Males to each 100 Females.

**No. 21.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT OF BOUNTIES PAID DURING THE YEARS 1908-9 TO 1912-13 TOGETHER WITH THE QUANTITIES AFFECTED FOR LAST YEAR.**

	BOUNTY PAID.				1912-13.	
	1908-9	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12	Quantity on which Bounty was Paid.	Bounty Paid.
	£	£	£	£		£
<b>BOUNTIES ACT—</b>						
Combed Wool Tops .. ..	326	4,933	8,522	16,898	lb. 3,134,614	13,061
Flax and Hemp Fibre .. ..	126	120	123	480	ton 101	215
Sisal Hemp .. ..	34	25	112	18	..	125
Coffee .. ..	222	117	112	68	lb. 30,053	125
Oil Materials—Cotton Seed ..	12	10	22	21	.. 84,479	13
Linseed .. ..	6	..	..	..	ton 5	9
Cotton Ginned .. ..	32	34	91	116	lb. 46,043	95
Tobacco, Leaf .. ..	121	276	90	78	.. 25,820	215
Fruits, Dried .. ..	28	104	1,078	1,734	.. 196,837	587
Fish, Preserved .. ..	1,727	311	115	168	.. 49,334	103
<b>SUGAR BOUNTIES ACT—</b>						
Sugar .. ..	477,090	402,132	630,762	543,503	ton 123,366*	370,306
<b>SHALE OIL BOUNTIES ACT—</b>						
Kerosene .. ..	..	..	920	2,629	gal. 335,013	2,792
Refined Paraffin Wax .. ..	..	..	553	739	ton 387	967
<b>MANUFACTURES ENCOURAGEMENT ACT—</b>						
Puddled Bar Iron .. ..	568	1,254	2,080	671	ton 64	38
Pig Iron .. ..	2,314	23,510	20,462	15,611	.. 28,249	16,949
Wire Netting .. ..	..	6,036	4,824	5,968	.. 536	1,110
Galvanized Sheet or Plate ..	192	287	121	74	.. ..	..
Steel .. ..	575	1,491	1,940	723	.. ..	..
<b>TOTAL .. ..</b>	<b>483,373</b>	<b>440,640</b>	<b>671,927</b>	<b>589,499</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>406,558</b>

\* Sugar produced by White Labour, includes 795 tons of Beet Sugar.



## Section III.—Shipping and Commerce.

## No. 22.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906 ... ..	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907 ... ..	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908 ... ..	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909 ... ..	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910 ... ..	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911 ... ..	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912 ... ..	4,281,702	881,655	5,163,357	5,019,509	92,448	5,111,957
1913 ... ..	4,373,128	1,005,186	5,378,314	5,144,432	124,003	5,268,435
1913, April ...	348,545	71,761	420,306	418,515	17,074	435,589
1914 „ „	387,121	120,992	508,113	479,093	8,282	487,375
1913 4 months	1,412,003	331,614	1,743,617	1,729,735	39,835	1,769,570
1914 „ „	1,512,635	662,881	2,175,516	2,192,077	30,838	2,222,915

## No. 23.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	17,560,207	20,887,560	23,238,466	27,342,452	32,303,124	32,350,663
Victoria ...	12,686,880	16,531,981	20,002,606	21,850,963	25,081,074	24,387,073
Queensland ...	3,515,667	4,591,888	5,427,855	6,212,240	7,456,917	6,714,942
South Australia ...	3,927,206	5,096,121	5,976,169	6,245,380	6,972,765	7,348,203
Western Australia	3,895,151	3,322,390	4,375,118	4,485,363	5,317,392	5,407,714
Tasmania ...	811,361	741,956	831,137	816,806	1,009,198	1,025,081
Northern Territory	37,539	*	*	14,284	18,130	20,977
Austral'n Warships	...	...	163,000	...	...	2,495,000
Commonwealth	42,434,011	51,171,896	60,014,351	66,967,488	78,158,600	79,749,653

## No. 24.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.†

	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
New South Wales	18,210,627	26,044,789	32,035,451	32,161,401	32,958,529	32,839,789
Victoria ...	13,075,259	17,842,876	18,188,236	18,915,716	19,113,121	17,837,591
Queensland ...	4,333,846	5,861,294	8,171,593	8,389,284	9,209,454	12,352,748
South Australia ...	4,432,778	8,468,715	10,243,197	10,174,966	9,615,279	9,809,763
Western Australia	7,941,001	6,680,539	5,339,263	9,171,198	7,640,707	5,102,240
Tasmania ...	1,673,470	420,623	513,410	625,031	499,894	513,727
Northern Territory	29,191	*	*	44,662	59,106	67,911
Commonwealth	49,696,172	65,318,836	74,491,150	79,482,258	79,096,090	78,523,769

\* Included in South Australia.

† Goods destined for overseas countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transshipment to the overseas country. For 1909 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shewn against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transshipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transshipments can no longer be made. Taking the annual average of the transshipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,018,592; Western Australia, £3884; and Tasmania, £1,636,426. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transshipment in other States were recorded as overseas exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

**No. 25.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE  
EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.**

Year	Value.					Value per Head.				
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1901	92,130,183	42,434,011*	47,741,776	1,954,396	49,696,172	24 6 1	11 3 11	12 11 10	0 10 4	13 2 2
1902	84,591,087	40,675,950*	41,268,781	2,646,306	43,915,087	21 19 7	10 11 4	10 14 6	0 13 9	11 8 3
1903	86,061,583	37,811,471*	45,658,883	2,591,229	48,250,112	22 2 1	9 14 3	11 14 7	0 13 3	12 7 10
1904	94,506,757	37,020,842	55,100,167	2,385,748	57,485,915	23 19 4	9 7 9	13 19 6	0 12 1	14 11 7
1905	95,187,766	38,346,731	54,127,758	2,713,277	56,841,035	23 15 10	9 11 9	13 10 7	0 13 6	14 4 1
1906	114,482,675	44,744,912	66,299,874	3,437,889	69,737,763†	28 3 10	11 0 4	16 6 7	0 16 11	17 3 6
1907	124,633,280	51,809,033	69,816,500	3,007,747	72,824,247†	30 4 5	12 11 3	16 18 7	0 14 7	17 13 2
1908	114,110,331	49,799,273	62,118,903	2,192,155	64,311,058†	27 4 1	11 17 5	14 16 2	0 10 6	15 6 8
1909	116,490,732	51,171,896	62,843,711	2,475,125	65,318,836†	27 5 0	11 19 5	14 14 0	0 11 7	15 5 7
1910	134,505,501	60,014,351	71,836,195	2,654,955	74,491,150†	30 15 6	13 14 8	16 8 9	0 12 1	17 0 10
1911	146,449,746	66,967,488	76,205,210	3,277,048	79,482,258†	32 12 4	14 18 3	16 19 6	0 14 7	17 14 1
1912	157,254,690	78,158,600	75,961,563	3,134,527	79,096,090†	33 17 2	16 16 7	16 7 1	0 13 6	17 0 7
1913*	158,273,422	79,749,653	75,090,147	3,433,622	78,523,769†	32 19 0	16 12 1	15 12 8	0 14 3	16 6 11

\* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transhipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211.

† Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £998,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133; 1911, £1,238,446; in 1912, £1,431,985, and in 1913, £1,458,702.

‡ Preliminary figures, subject to revision.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	41,499,147	934,864	42,434,011	34,425,953	15,270,219	49,696,172	-7,073,194	14,335,355	7,262,161
1902	39,216,771	1,459,179	40,675,950	28,547,594	15,367,493	43,915,087	-10,669,177	13,908,314	3,239,137
1903	36,551,542	1,259,929	37,811,471	29,126,154	19,123,958	48,250,112	-7,425,388	17,864,029	10,438,641
1904	35,816,994	1,203,848	37,020,842	39,718,846	17,767,369	57,485,915	3,901,852	16,563,221	20,465,073
1905	36,796,436	1,550,295	38,346,731	45,045,521	11,795,514	56,841,035	8,249,085	10,245,219	18,494,304
1906	42,413,995	2,330,917	44,744,912	52,027,830	17,709,933	69,737,763	9,613,835	15,379,016	24,992,851
1907	49,974,833	1,834,200	51,809,033	61,696,787	11,187,460	72,824,247	11,661,954	9,353,260	21,015,214
1908	48,608,921	1,190,352	49,799,273	50,120,838	14,190,220	64,311,058	1,511,917	12,869,868	14,511,785
1909	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,896	56,698,552	8,680,284	65,318,836	6,523,031	7,623,909	14,146,940
1910	58,682,391	1,331,960	60,014,351	69,855,873	4,635,277	74,491,150	11,173,482	5,303,317	14,476,799
1911	64,997,907	1,969,581	66,967,488	67,435,172	12,047,086	79,482,258	2,437,265	10,077,505	12,514,770
1912	76,483,360	1,675,240	78,158,600	66,634,490	12,461,600	79,096,090	-9,848,870	10,786,360	937,490
1913*	78,196,109	1,553,544	79,749,653	74,725,084	3,798,735	78,523,769	-3,471,075	2,245,191	-1,225,884

\* Preliminary figures, subject to revision.

NOTE.—The altered balance of trade in the years 1912 and 1913 is due mainly to loans raised in London. From 1st July, 1911 to 30th December, 1913, £21,039,450 was added to the amount of Public Debt held abroad.

## Imports and Exports.

No. 26.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING THE MONTH OF MAY, 1914 AND 1913, TOGETHER WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE FIVE MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1914 AND 1913.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.

(Subject to Revision.)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer ...	May 1914	43,718	42	908	950
	" 1913	40,910	43	469	512
	5 mths. 1914	250,900	261	3,379	3,640
	" 1913	227,708	283	2,027	2,310
Animals Living— Horses ...	May 1914	2,861	2,924	...	2,924
	" 1913	4,047	6,898	...	6,898
	5 mths. 1914	45,800	33,528	515	34,043
	" 1913	34,739	57,640	40	57,680
Cattle ...	May 1914	100	4,143	...	4,143
	" 1913	385	3,335	...	3,335
	5 mths. 1914	2,668	26,954	...	26,954
	" 1913	982	24,779	...	24,779
Sheep ...	May 1914	412	2,479	...	2,479
	" 1913	619	3,117	...	3,117
	5 mths. 1914	5,084	10,981	...	10,981
	" 1913	3,509	17,947	...	17,947
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	May 1914	1,083,999	3,756	16,649	20,405
	" 1913	825,199	3,511	12,607	16,118
	5 mths. 1914	7,312,069	16,176	72,848	89,024
	" 1913	6,521,875	16,471	60,231	76,702
Biscuits ...	May 1914	1,638	6,829	10	6,839
	" 1913	1,095	5,342	59	5,401
	5 mths. 1914	7,407	32,785	190	32,975
	" 1913	5,026	29,142	106	29,248
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	May 1914	300	3,243	...	3,243
	" 1913	85	4,923	...	4,923
	5 mths. 1914	1,147	19,463	...	19,463
	" 1913	1,275	18,765	...	18,765
Boots and Shoes	May 1914	39,143	1,012	599	1,611
	" 1913	42,786	923	234	1,157
	5 mths. 1914	277,092	5,290	2,358	7,648
	" 1913	256,303	4,550	1,354	5,904
Butter ...	May 1914	40	84,470	...	84,470
	" 1913	14	165,770	1	165,771
	5 mths. 1914	288	1,156,190	...	1,156,190
	" 1913	276	1,568,482	7	1,568,489
Cement (Portland)	May 1914	20,000	65	251	316
	" 1913	24,356	23	440	463
	5 mths. 1914	91,159	1,200	2,686	3,886
	" 1913	166,573	42	1,522	1,564
Cheese ...	May 1914	1,685	292	42	334
	" 1913	1,724	642	30	672
	5 mths. 1914	7,169	35,880	211	36,091
	" 1913	7,130	14,857	126	14,983



## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Coal ... ..	May 1914	375	127,278	...	127,278
	" 1913	...	94,606	...	94,606
	5 mths. 1914	10,437	536,450	...	536,450
Cocoa and Chocolate ...	" 1913	2,656	372,815	...	372,815
	May 1914	37,478	...	154	154
	" 1913	29,695	...	131	131
Coffee and Chicory — all forms	5 mths. 1914	180,163	4	835	839
	" 1913	135,860	...	553	553
	May 1914	32,237	33	431	464
Concentrates, other than Gold	" 1913	6,677	7	354	361
	5 mths. 1914	53,773	209	1,208	1,417
	" 1913	59,557	119	1,754	1,873
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	May 1914	...	370,801	...	370,801
	" 1913	...	201,822	...	201,822
	5 mths. 1914	...	901,132	...	901,132
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	" 1913	...	1,348,827	...	1,348,827
	May 1914	16	180,967	...	180,967
	" 1913	...	240,762	...	240,762
Cordage and Twines ...	5 mths. 1914	16	1,023,893	15	1,023,908
	" 1913	164	1,080,280	...	1,080,280
	May 1914	49,846	753	1,657	2,410
Drugs and Chemicals ...	" 1913	43,600	608	979	1,587
	5 mths. 1914	298,605	3,589	7,536	11,125
	" 1913	292,374	3,551	6,590	10,141
Earthenware, China, etc.	May 1914	98,642	5,887	4,347	10,234
	" 1913	93,023	5,842	3,156	8,998
	5 mths. 1914	557,549	30,245	18,003	48,248
Fish (all kinds)...	" 1913	510,357	28,189	14,941	43,130
	May 1914	37,031	207	217	424
	" 1913	33,754	218	367	585
Fruits, Dried—	5 mths. 1914	183,166	1,492	1,613	3,105
	" 1913	174,685	1,248	1,729	2,977
	May 1914	61,563	3,048	1,524	4,572
Currants ...	" 1913	37,430	368	1,694	2,062
	5 mths. 1914	402,003	9,470	5,774	15,244
	" 1913	361,710	9,887	4,410	14,297
Raisins ...	May 1914	3	1,101	...	1,101
	" 1913	1	482	68	550
	5 mths. 1914	84	2,421	1	2,422
Other ...	" 1913	654	2,314	80	2,394
	May 1914	7	5,048	2	5,050
	" 1913	86	4,207	1	4,208
Fruits, Fresh—	5 mths. 1914	435	14,296	52	14,348
	" 1913	603	7,236	30	7,266
	May 1914	2,969	752	49	801
Apples ...	" 1913	4,380	1,768	99	1,867
	5 mths. 1914	14,355	4,512	405	4,917
	" 1913	28,068	1,883	322	2,205
All other ...	May 1914	2	43,771	...	43,771
	" 1913	...	22,680	...	22,680
	5 mths. 1914	1,206	414,416	109	414,525
Furniture ...	" 1913	2,504	278,826	71	278,897
	May 1914	26,712	1,995	14	2,009
	" 1913	20,354	3,069	60	3,129
Furniture ...	5 mths. 1914	167,907	38,806	24	38,830
	" 1913	113,822	47,489	447	47,936
	May 1914	19,577	1,614	381	1,995
Furniture ...	" 1913	21,742	639	145	784
	5 mths. 1914	98,549	6,185	2,062	8,247
	" 1913	134,305	4,821	797	5,618

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Glass and Glassware ...	May 1914	48,861	293	462	755
	" 1913	52,773	425	794	1,219
	5 mths. 1914	253,064	1,517	2,081	3,598
	" 1913	250,583	1,947	3,752	5,699
Gold, uncoined ...	May 1914	114,482	61,080	...	61,080
	" 1913	156,222	105,266	...	105,266
	5 mths. 1914	431,128	406,866	...	406,866
	" 1913	518,453	539,905	...	539,905
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared— Barley ...	May 1914	1	1,957	...	1,957
	" 1913	...	3	...	3
	5 mths. 1914	14	15,012	...	15,012
	" 1913	6,017	51	...	51
Maize ...	May 1914	16,547	26	110	136
	" 1913	3,478	62	573	635
	5 mths. 1914	82,974	163	374	537
	" 1913	11,281	154	573	727
Oats ...	May 1914	358	17,468	45	17,513
	" 1913	458	2,082	105	2,187
	5 mths. 1914	2,873	23,960	107	24,067
	" 1913	15,541	4,028	573	4,601
Wheat ...	May 1914	2	1,034,268	...	1,034,268
	" 1913	13	715,119	...	715,119
	5 mths. 1914	2	8,219,571	...	8,219,571
	" 1913	14	5,280,679	...	5,280,679
Other (including Beans and Peas)	May 1914	3,063	2,660	24	2,684
	" 1913	4,010	174	73	247
	5 mths. 1914	12,335	4,760	261	5,021
	" 1913	13,745	3,243	176	3,419
Grain & Pulse, Prepared— Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	May 1914	...	8,382	...	8,382
	" 1913	...	5,225	10	5,235
	5 mths. 1914	...	33,347	...	33,347
	" 1913	1,996	22,328	57	22,385
Flour (Wheaten)	May 1914	4	136,444	...	136,444
	" 1913	32	186,917	...	186,917
	5 mths. 1914	198	868,908	...	868,908
	" 1913	287	870,315	...	870,315
Oatmeal, etc....	May 1914	422	40	10	50
	" 1913	1,545	38	33	71
	5 mths. 1914	3,094	210	87	297
	" 1913	4,533	1,531	71	1,602
Rice...	May 1914	78,990	...	6,852	6,852
	" 1913	100,016	...	9,453	9,453
	5 mths. 1914	170,925	...	35,877	35,877
	" 1913	223,200	...	33,507	33,507
Other	May 1914	4,041	1,791	50	1,841
	" 1913	4,766	1,296	22	1,318
	5 mths. 1914	17,124	7,272	262	7,534
	" 1913	21,131	5,672	171	5,843
Hats and Caps ...	May 1914	45,100	199	379	578
	" 1913	41,640	222	580	802
	5 mths. 1914	223,427	1,566	2,551	4,117
	" 1913	221,897	1,070	3,011	4,081
Hay and Chaff ...	May 1914	2	1,069	...	1,069
	" 1913	61	1,408	...	1,408
	5 mths. 1914	71	6,667	...	6,667
	" 1913	162	4,763	...	4,763

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Hops ... ..	May 1914	9,200	...	7	7
	" 1913	8,542	4	23	27
	5 mths. 1914	32,012	567	76	643
	" 1913	62,334	59	166	225
Implements & Machinery— Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	May 1914	29,233	2,067	352	2,419
	" 1913	24,913	26,740	1,130	27,870
	5 mths. 1914	202,957	5,717	2,835	8,552
	" 1913	188,716	118,593	6,784	125,377
Indiarubber goods ...	May 1914	87,487	9,733	4,921	14,654
	" 1913	82,673	6,818	3,770	10,588
	5 mths. 1914	426,970	45,217	14,939	60,156
	" 1913	445,778	29,336	25,227	54,563
Iron and Steel— Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	May 1914	165,811	190	2,048	2,238
	" 1913	187,680	2,399	1,090	3,489
	5 mths. 1914	820,852	1,264	8,446	9,710
	" 1913	909,242	7,129	6,058	13,187
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	May 1914	169,990	5	2,038	2,043
	" 1913	95,850	13	3,291	3,304
	5 mths. 1914	940,647	127	10,265	10,392
	" 1913	840,631	56	11,782	11,838
Pig and Scrap ...	May 1914	20,470	440	127	567
	" 1913	18,719	745	618	1,363
	5 mths. 1914	135,251	4,006	231	4,237
	" 1913	72,674	1,375	3,904	5,279
Jams and Jellies ...	May 1914	984	1,632	27	1,659
	" 1913	685	2,020	6	2,026
	5 mths. 1914	5,767	12,260	57	12,317
	" 1913	4,534	14,509	88	14,597
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	May 1914	142,300	286	781	1,067
	" 1913	130,421	104	862	966
	5 mths. 1914	775,308	2,610	3,915	6,525
	" 1913	570,043	1,414	3,583	4,997
Lead—Pig, and Lead con- tained in Matte	May 1914	...	127,929	...	127,929
	" 1913	3	108,064	...	108,064
	5 mths. 1914	1,169	805,979	12	805,991
	" 1913	217	617,895	...	617,895
Leather ... ..	May 1914	41,478	47,379	851	48,230
	" 1913	49,152	46,390	1,850	48,240
	5 mths. 1914	158,182	263,499	6,499	269,998
	" 1913	189,638	221,021	9,663	230,684
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricul- tural, for which see "Im- plements") ... ..	May 1914	608,433	16,956	13,005	29,961
	" 1913	418,200	3,689	9,428	13,117
	5 mths. 1914	2,316,111	45,514	49,433	94,947
	" 1913	2,025,230	21,570	41,879	63,449
Manures ... ..	May 1914	20,358	11,513	73	11,586
	" 1913	10,927	9,507	...	9,507
	5 mths. 1914	351,554	70,083	167	70,250
	" 1913	284,431	55,269	6,962	62,231
Matches and Vestas ...	May 1914	12,878	...	384	384
	" 1913	16,422	24	391	415
	5 mths. 1914	73,691	34	1,855	1,889
	" 1913	73,555	33	1,323	1,356



## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—		£	£	£	£
Beef... ..	May 1914	...	285,263	...	285,263
	" 1913	...	241,954	...	241,954
	5 mths. 1914	...	1,269,805	...	1,269,805
	" 1913	73	840,631	...	840,631
Mutton and Lamb ...	May 1914	...	30,648	...	30,648
	" 1913	...	57,732	...	57,732
	5 mths. 1914	8	958,308	...	958,308
	" 1913	195	813,796	...	813,796
Poultry ... ..	May 1914	3	251	...	261
	" 1913	...	1,543	...	1,543
	5 mths. 1914	17	1,797	...	1,797
	" 1913	753	2,553	...	2,553
Rabbits and Hares ...	May 1914	...	16,131	...	16,131
	" 1913	...	17,369	...	17,369
	5 mths. 1914	...	98,535	...	98,535
	" 1913	...	105,294	...	105,294
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	May 1914	1,962	98,632	147	98,779
	" 1913	1,905	76,699	101	76,800
	5 mths. 1914	15,656	387,078	376	387,454
	" 1913	11,564	305,232	493	305,725
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable ... ..	May 1914	227,983	Included in "Free."		
	" 1913	208,265			
	5 mths. 1914	1,067,528			
	" 1913	956,937			
Free... ..	May 1914	211,636	5,288	8,123	13,411
	" 1913	212,920	5,161	5,813	10,974
	5 mths. 1914	1,140,283	23,206	42,002	65,208
	" 1913	1,147,863	26,812	32,789	59,601
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	May 1914	3,267	1,981	377	2,358
	" 1913	1,792	18,952	255	19,207
	5 mths. 1914	15,243	8,889	1,856	10,745
	" 1913	10,109	23,405	766	24,171
Oil—Kerosene ... ..	May 1914	49,033	...	1,305	1,305
	" 1913	35,361	...	1,112	1,112
	5 mths. 1914	273,408	...	6,951	6,951
	" 1913	193,391	...	5,963	5,963
Onions ... ..	May 1914	641	2,842	109	2,951
	" 1913	102	2,374	58	2,432
	5 mths. 1914	2,507	29,029	153	29,182
	" 1913	2,435	19,065	91	19,156
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	May 1914	24,150	83,296	...	83,296
	" 1913	13,854	86,628	382	87,010
	5 mths. 1914	55,277	518,355	1,477	519,832
	" 1913	28,305	458,226	1,516	459,742
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	May 1914	60,201	873	688	1,561
	" 1913	45,074	471	950	1,421
	5 mths. 1914	312,219	4,208	2,766	6,974
	" 1913	265,509	1,954	3,858	5,812
Paper—					
Printing ... ..	May 1914	73,283	...	210	210
	" 1913	68,980	...	802	802
	5 mths. 1914	383,923	...	1,013	1,013
	" 1913	410,856	...	2,792	2,792

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Paper—All other	May 1914	71,655	119	633	752
	" 1913	64,324	95	439	534
	5 mths. 1914	331,418	805	2,696	3,501
	" 1913	358,228	657	1,784	2,441
Pearlshell	May 1914	...	47,682	...	47,682
	" 1913	...	31,127	195	31,322
	5 mths. 1914	...	107,955	179	108,134
	" 1913	...	89,792	276	90,068
Pickles and Sauces	May 1914	11,282	198	81	279
	" 1913	11,068	111	94	205
	5 mths. 1914	55,890	610	372	982
	" 1913	59,846	538	352	890
Potatoes	May 1914	141	1,170	...	1,170
	" 1913	212	800	110	910
	5 mths. 1914	725	5,016	...	5,016
	" 1913	1,261	6,063	130	6,193
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	May 1914	78,144	123	109	232
	" 1913	121,982	1,169	1,941	3,110
	5 mths. 1914	646,814	235	1,972	2,207
	" 1913	590,969	2,093	5,403	7,496
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte	May 1914	197	77,950	...	77,950
	" 1913	34	66,464	2,650	69,114
	5 mths. 1914	1,799	360,852	8,497	369,349
	" 1913	1,253	333,334	6,795	340,129
Skins— Hides	May 1914	23,637	139,904	...	139,904
	" 1913	27,955	127,994	...	127,994
	5 mths. 1914	116,947	693,842	269	694,111
	" 1913	94,293	501,325	679	502,004
Rabbit and Hare	May 1914	43	31,529	...	31,529
	" 1913	45	40,387	...	40,387
	5 mths. 1914	2,426	86,177	...	86,177
	" 1913	120	124,598	...	124,598
Sheep	May 1914	3,135	171,412	...	171,412
	" 1913	1,709	123,573	...	123,573
	5 mths. 1914	7,713	822,816	...	822,816
	" 1913	5,213	742,814	...	742,814
Other	May 1914	2,355	9,577	...	9,577
	" 1913	3,063	37,158	3	37,161
	5 mths. 1914	14,345	71,914	2	71,916
	" 1913	13,658	171,473	5	171,478
Soap	May 1914	16,909	7,854	355	8,209
	" 1913	8,630	10,188	306	10,494
	5 mths. 1914	53,699	44,492	1,361	45,853
	" 1913	47,321	39,772	1,884	41,656
Specie— Gold	May 1914	...	26,522	114,482	141,004
	" 1913	3,484	...	66,889	66,889
	5 mths. 1914	200,000	335,558	631,128	966,686
	" 1913	161,984	60,113	580,861	640,974
Silver	May 1914	610	...	912	912
	" 1913	900	...	13,587	13,587
	5 mths. 1914	112,131	...	12,457	12,457
	" 1913	900	...	25,312	25,312
Bronze	May 1914	1,000	...	2	2
	" 1913	11,800	...	...	...
	5 mths. 1914	1,500	...	4	4
	" 1913	13,000	...	20	20

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Spirits— Brandy ... ..	May 1914	18,872	490	131	621
	" 1913	18,244	80	166	246
	5 mths. 1914	80,250	1,040	483	1,523
	" 1913	76,249	192	622	814
	May 1914	18,521	...	119	119
Gin (including Schnapps)	" 1913	15,317	...	86	86
	5 mths. 1914	77,611	...	518	518
	" 1913	64,809	...	459	459
	May 1914	5,895	31	52	83
	" 1913	7,275	19	9	28
Rum ... ..	5 mths. 1914	18,535	62	79	141
	" 1913	26,982	50	92	142
	May 1914	58,566	159	2,708	2,867
	" 1913	54,460	...	1,574	1,574
	5 mths. 1914	290,222	159	8,443	8,602
Whisky ... ..	" 1913	283,856	...	5,809	5,809
	May 1914	12,706	1,259	821	2,080
	" 1913	10,963	1,565	607	2,172
	5 mths. 1914	63,833	7,987	3,532	11,519
	" 1913	54,947	6,251	2,908	9,159
Other ... ..	May 1914	9,129	4	3,509	3,513
	" 1913	65,760	2	3,773	3,775
	5 mths. 1914	89,315	53	18,965	19,018
	" 1913	435,967	37	16,766	16,803
	May 1914	...	137,487	...	137,487
Tallow (export only)	" 1913	...	143,811	58	143,869
	5 mths. 1914	...	821,792	96	821,888
	" 1913	...	661,691	866	662,557
	May 1914	95,334	...	6,812	6,812
	" 1913	108,552	...	4,925	4,925
Tea ... ..	5 mths. 1914	534,348	...	31,198	31,198
	" 1913	441,974	...	26,972	26,972
	May 1914	270,803	91,986	3,604	95,590
	" 1913	267,965	88,070	2,589	90,659
	5 mths. 1914	1,305,131	423,335	12,174	435,509
Timber ... ..	" 1913	1,174,940	332,845	9,140	341,985
	May 1914	...	36,542	...	36,542
	" 1913	...	67,367	...	67,367
	5 mths. 1914	...	203,919	9	203,928
	" 1913	26	298,099	...	298,099
Tin Ingots ... ..	May 1914	75,205	...	119	119
	" 1913	17,972	...	14	14
	5 mths. 1914	257,109	...	700	700
	" 1913	194,989	...	947	947
	May 1914	31,365	5,804	3,200	9,004
Tinned Plates ... ..	" 1913	11,380	4,870	7,125	11,995
	5 mths. 1914	79,638	27,369	18,589	45,958
	" 1913	71,462	27,577	21,988	49,565
	May 1914	57,690	...	208	208
	" 1913	84,315	4	177	181
Tobacco— Manufactured ... ..	5 mths. 1914	189,523	...	740	740
	" 1913	294,936	4	536	540
	May 1914	16,851	...	294	294
	" 1913	13,974	...	315	315
	5 mths. 1914	69,246	50	1,639	1,689
Unmanufactured	" 1913	61,050	60	1,777	1,837
	May 1914	...	...	...	...
	" 1913	...	...	...	...
	5 mths. 1914	...	...	...	...
	" 1913	...	...	...	...
Cigars ... ..	May 1914	...	...	...	...
	" 1913	...	...	...	...
	5 mths. 1914	...	...	...	...
	" 1913	...	...	...	...
	5 mths. 1914	...	...	...	...



## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Tobacco—		£	£	£	£
Cigarettes ...	May 1914	6,424	123	414	537
	" 1913	3,953	202	48	250
	5 mths. 1914	24,824	1,443	1,030	2,473
	" 1913	18,706	1,051	310	1,361
Tools of Trade ...	May 1914	68,588	110	933	1,043
	" 1913	86,769	113	930	1,043
	5 mths. 1914	286,236	591	4,883	5,474
	" 1913	308,745	394	4,916	5,310
Wine, Fermented—					
Sparkling ...	May 1914	14,029	71	78	149
	" 1913	13,384	27	150	177
	5 mths. 1914	62,072	118	1,396	1,514
	" 1913	63,574	322	1,169	1,491
Other ...	May 1914	3,089	9,141	550	9,691
	" 1913	2,291	9,341	480	9,821
	5 mths. 1914	18,466	55,243	1,865	57,108
	" 1913	15,516	39,662	1,428	41,090
Wool—					
Greasy ...	May 1914	92	725,741	...	725,741
	" 1913	38	611,762	...	611,762
	5 mths. 1914	2,093	6,304,513	...	6,304,513
	" 1913	991	5,241,175	...	5,241,175
Scoured and Washed ...	May 1914	18	333,886	...	333,886
	" 1913	...	209,607	...	209,607
	5 mths. 1914	914	1,679,261	...	1,679,261
	" 1913	467	1,540,660	...	1,540,660
All other Articles	May 1914	1,700,926	137,921	53,232	191,153
	" 1913	1,431,829	106,431	44,333	150,764
	5 mths. 1914	7,613,663	1,356,685	307,890	1,664,575
	" 1913	6,975,185	523,087	312,803	835,890
GRAND TOTALS ...	May 1914	6,506,219	4,856,327	264,098	5,120,425
	" 1913	5,699,063	4,187,579	218,042	4,405,621
	5 mths. 1914	33,287,236	31,885,626	1,389,914	33,275,540
	" 1913	30,940,035	26,107,085	1,337,724	27,444,809

**No. 27.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE  
OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1913.**

	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all Kinds.
				Greasy.	Scoured.		

## QUANTITY.

	lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels.†	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
1901	34,536,277	96,814	20,260,058	385,191,184	66,368,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,999,282	286,579,459	49,374,477	44,105,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,838	263,419,710	61,143,320	35,753,124	...
1904	64,788,542	103,144	33,071,653	339,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,532	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	56,775,423	86,858,344	...
1906	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,335	415,353,590	64,889,295	90,692,385	...
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	512,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,498	529,020,213	76,082,419	116,915,639	...
1910	87,894,943	139,946	44,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	190,229,330	...
1911	101,722,136	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	71,770,640	129,569,295	...
1912	66,679,120	168,094	32,604,247	557,798,811	62,885,655	115,371,981	...
1913	75,802,303	221,658	42,922,887	531,573,903	64,450,086	204,931,783	...

\* 2000 lbs. † 60 lbs.

## VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	589,604	2,774,643	11,673,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,251,675
1902	379,244	266,675	1,402,883	9,595,482	3,147,531	543,422	1,948,139
1903	1,213,177	61,199	181,355	9,600,599	4,396,634	489,934	1,703,037
1904	2,460,664	792,722	5,240,590	13,139,941	3,975,393	657,361	1,335,066
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906	3,238,304	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,607
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,053
1909	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	3,949,614
1911	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,227,236
1912	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,071,477	4,253,901	1,592,378	4,239,041
1913	3,565,282	1,863,667	7,987,477	21,479,782	4,797,280	2,896,532	5,539,827

**No. 23.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE**  
**of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during**  
**the five Months ending May, 1914 and 1913.**

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

**BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.**

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Five Months	
							1914.	1913.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	4,910,864	7,855,993	8,102,976	167,184	...	...	21,037,017	31,241,246
Canada ...	86,912	...	...	...	...	...	86,912	28,000
Ceylon ...	31,192	34,560	9,355	...	...	...	75,107	95,432
China ...	142,482	83,253	1,296	...	...	...	227,031	215,076
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	57,456	630,848	25,748	13,608	...	...	727,660	723,712
Other Islands ...	2,744	33,992	1,260	...	...	...	37,966	44,566
Egypt ...	154,000	...	...	...	...	...	154,000	160,552
Hong Kong ...	151,666	6,840	48,426	...	...	...	206,932	195,905
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	20,552	12,685	...	...	...	...	33,237	30,368
Hawaiian Islands ...	6,832	...	...	...	...	...	6,832	2,968
New Caledonia ...	25,536	3,987	...	...	...	...	29,523	30,146
Other Islands ...	38,808	1,856	3,912	...	...	...	44,576	36,472
Japan ...	22,182	4,224	4,214	...	...	...	30,620	34,731
Papua ...	6,440	428	11,029	...	...	...	17,897	17,087
Philippine Islands ...	193,200	13,299	69,912	...	...	...	276,411	266,492
South African Union ...	341,152	234,341	643,788	...	...	...	1,219,281	1,181,60
Straits Settlements ...	8,960	124,020	122,742	...	...	...	255,722	363,372
United States ...	46,424	...	2,240	...	...	...	48,664	...
Other Countries ...	3,237	27,793	872	...	...	...	31,902	54,490
Total, Five Months, 1914	6,250,639	9,068,119	9,047,770	180,792	...	...	24,547,320	...
" 1913	10,562,751	11,909,329	11,805,481	439,062	5,600	...	...	34,722,223

**BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.**

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Five Months	
							1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	222,892	395,422	360,475	8,186	...	...	986,975	1,405,053
Canada ...	3,866	...	...	...	...	...	3,866	1,167
Ceylon ...	1,403	1,836	467	...	...	...	3,706	4,717
China ...	6,400	4,538	72	...	...	...	11,010	10,732
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	2,571	33,694	1,275	742	...	...	38,282	34,243
Other Islands ...	126	1,855	76	...	...	...	2,057	2,342
Egypt ...	6,855	...	...	...	...	...	6,855	7,042
Hong Kong ...	6,804	326	2,444	...	...	...	9,574	8,948
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	964	735	...	...	...	...	1,699	1,510
Hawaiian Islands ...	314	...	...	...	...	...	314	125
New Caledonia ...	1,205	213	...	...	...	...	1,418	1,401
Other Islands ...	1,815	99	222	...	...	...	2,136	1,676
Japan ...	999	262	203	...	...	...	1,464	1,571
Papua ...	303	25	618	...	...	...	946	844
Philippine Islands ...	8,800	800	3,440	...	...	...	13,040	12,770
South African Union ...	15,013	11,707	28,888	...	...	...	55,608	54,022
Straits Settlements ...	398	6,571	6,219	...	...	...	13,188	17,269
United States ...	2,127	...	108	...	...	...	2,235	...
Other Countries ...	150	1,615	52	...	...	...	1,817	3,050
Total, Five Months, 1914	283,005	459,698	404,559	8,928	...	...	1,156,190	...
" 1913	451,264	560,514	535,300	21,124	280	...	...	1,568,482



## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Five Months	
							1914.	1913.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ...	2,250	236,485	...	20,290	46,768	...	305,793	167,491
Africa—Portuguese East ...	245	500	...	26,010	...	...	26,755	122,695
Ceylon ...	157	46,488	...	21,184	1,898	...	69,727	33,938
China ...	21,770	34	...	...	...	...	21,804	19,052
Cochin China ...	10,008	...	...	...	...	...	10,008	4,069
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	19,349	10,958	...	...	134	...	30,441	30,892
Java ...	191,534	57,307	45	77,857	19,906	...	346,649	378,106
Sumatra ...	14,515	14,964	...	10,280	147	...	39,906	39,703
Other Islands ...	5,693	14,460	155	540	...	...	20,848	31,412
Egypt ...	6,950	128,210	...	4,349	197,053	...	336,562	293,606
Hong Kong ...	2,601	3,117	636	...	...	...	6,354	43,991
India ...	1,005	8,344	...	...	...	...	9,349	1,534
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	14,601	2,984	...	...	...	...	17,585	18,859
New Caledonia ...	30,718	2,802	...	...	...	...	33,520	37,932
New Hebrides ...	2,666	...	...	...	...	...	2,666	1,956
Other Islands ...	15,475	8,300	...	...	...	...	23,775	17,308
New Zealand ...	40,616	47,959	...	...	...	...	88,575	27,449
Papua ...	2,720	58	402	...	...	...	3,180	3,342
Philippine Islands ...	105,222	23,350	3,301	...	...	...	131,873	99,088
South African Union ...	5,852	197,445	...	105,575	8,387	...	317,259	399,410
Straits Settlements ...	73,867	65,607	...	8,708	52,747	...	200,929	247,854
Other Countries ...	2,455	32,416	9	4,700	3	...	39,583	46,195
Total, 5 months, 1914 ...	570,269	901,788	4,548	279,493	327,043	...	2,083,141	...
"  "  1913 ...	442,472	821,956	2,156	518,180	281,118	...	...	2,065,882

## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Five Months	
							1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	893	83,243	...	8,063	18,452	...	110,651	71,818
Africa—Portuguese East ...	93	196	...	10,130	...	...	10,419	48,965
Ceylon ...	73	20,833	...	8,428	806	...	30,140	13,565
China ...	10,039	19	...	...	...	...	10,058	8,548
Cochin China ...	4,470	...	...	...	...	...	4,470	1,721
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	8,704	4,730	...	...	57	...	13,491	13,678
Java ...	82,684	24,428	18	31,990	8,449	...	147,569	163,449
Sumatra ...	6,431	6,385	...	4,286	63	...	17,165	17,518
Other Islands ...	2,661	6,850	66	213	...	...	9,790	14,803
Egypt ...	2,727	55,966	...	1,687	85,361	...	145,741	121,059
Hong Kong ...	1,047	1,332	235	...	...	...	2,614	18,199
India ...	462	4,044	...	...	...	...	4,506	654
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	5,954	1,116	...	...	...	...	7,070	7,727
New Caledonia ...	12,167	1,124	...	...	...	...	13,291	15,876
New Hebrides ...	1,086	...	...	...	...	...	1,086	828
Other Islands ...	6,594	3,127	...	...	...	...	9,721	7,517
New Zealand ...	16,343	18,794	...	...	...	...	35,137	11,072
Papua ...	1,197	25	224	...	...	...	1,446	1,571
Philippine Islands ...	47,843	10,195	1,163	...	...	...	59,201	44,586
South African Union ...	2,633	78,112	...	45,026	3,561	...	129,332	159,361
Straits Settlements ...	33,909	27,469	...	3,590	24,522	...	89,430	106,607
Other Countries ...	1,031	13,583	6	1,958	2	...	16,580	21,193
Total, 5 months, 1914 ...	249,041	361,511	1,712	115,371	141,273	...	868,908	...
"  "  1913 ...	198,290	345,496	923	213,172	112,434	...	...	870,815

## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 5 months	
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	5,258,380	4,330,992	...	3,662,511	2,761,954	...	16,013,837	11,672,028
Belgium	378,069	34,630	...	81,640	183,266	...	677,605	761,810
Brazil	108,438	...	...	...	...	...	108,438	...
Canary Islands*	353,015	1,950,030	...	...	160,188	...	2,463,233	563,168
Chile	200,957	477,124	...	...	...	...	678,081	...
Egypt	184	257,361	...	...	443	...	257,988	52,888
France	67,062	373,079	...	175,013	200,490	...	815,634	668,343
Germany	116,582	164,902	...	56,030	117,659	...	455,173	159,649
Gum*	143,419	...	...	...	...	...	143,419	...
Italy	116,451	184,730	...	...	143,950	...	445,131	1,082,309
Japan	270,729	288,375	...	...	...	...	559,104	292,854
Madeira	55,871	...	...	...	...	...	55,871	...
New Zealand	29,222	2,853	...	...	...	...	32,075	...
Norway	...	146,947	...	...	...	...	146,947	...
Peru	60,896	148,829	...	147,360	...	...	357,085	195,912
Portugal	...	164,988	...	47,382	136,627	...	348,997	117,999
St. Vincent*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129,983
South African Union	53,040	369,888	...	571,784	113,377	...	1,108,589	1,227,998
Spain	78,395	650,804	...	...	363,955	...	1,093,164	...
Sweden	146,386	294,952	...	...	...	...	441,338	...
Other Countries	163,725	366	15	22,702	...	...	186,808	69,249
Total, 5 months 1914	7,600,821	9,840,850	15	4,764,422	4,182,409	...	26,388,517	...
" " 1913	4,570,001	4,783,684	7	5,479,435	2,161,063	...	...	16,994,190

\* For orders.

## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 5 months	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	1,710,415	1,334,826	...	1,131,418	£48,523	...	5,025,182	3,650,310
Belgium	118,695	14,103	...	26,171	54,732	...	213,901	236,223
Brazil	34,263	...	...	...	...	...	34,263	...
Canary Islands*	107,959	581,994	...	...	46,724	...	736,677	173,444
Chile	64,453	151,579	...	...	...	...	216,032	...
Egypt	73	75,581	...	...	129	...	75,783	16,109
France	20,376	118,298	...	55,493	62,650	...	256,817	206,169
Germany	35,570	52,657	...	17,822	35,951	...	142,000	50,668
Gum*	45,290	...	...	...	...	...	45,290	...
Italy	34,997	54,475	...	...	42,985	...	132,457	327,158
Japan	81,050	90,317	...	...	...	...	171,367	89,678
Madeira	17,460	...	...	...	...	...	17,460	...
New Zealand	8,843	904	...	...	...	...	9,747	...
Norway	...	45,922	...	...	...	...	45,922	...
Peru	19,414	45,663	...	43,615	...	...	108,692	60,617
Portugal	...	48,121	...	15,300	41,273	...	104,694	36,056
St. Vincent*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39,265
South African Union	17,487	113,000	...	174,543	34,604	...	339,724	373,558
Spain	24,907	205,033	...	...	114,720	...	344,660	...
Sweden	45,661	93,682	...	...	...	...	139,343	...
Other Countries	52,185	115	9	7,251	...	...	59,560	21,434
Total, 5 months, 1914	2,439,298	3,026,360	9	1,471,613	1,282,291	...	8,219,571	...
" " 1913	1,476,084	1,462,108	4	1,671,210	671,273	...	...	5,280,679

\* For orders.

## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 5 months	
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	13,648,520	18,683,911	6,496,172	3,616,808	4,235,191	3,601,409	50,282,011	58,818,492
Austria-Hungary	2,195,273	1,060,380	...	1,324,087	...	...	4,579,740	389,715
Belgium	9,431,304	2,352,465	2,346,409	345,948	141,570	594,628	15,212,324	10,910,325
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88,916
France	24,597,133	9,212,582	4,881,892	188,742	...	806,086	39,686,435	30,895,380
Germany	17,936,837	4,220,538	4,510,422	79,847	...	821,405	27,569,049	18,890,010
India	...	372,811	...	...	...	...	372,811	293,168
Italy	556,385	183,207	...	...	...	...	739,592	469,740
Japan	1,954,707	264,842	470,229	...	...	...	2,689,778	2,462,770
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69,072
New Zealand	76,068	14,919	...	...	...	...	90,987	2,536
Norway	...	3,597	...	...	...	...	...	2,668
Switzerland	165,311	...	...	...	...	...	165,311	...
United States	4,272,561	4,385,355	1,759,458	31,829	...	329,935	10,779,138	794,080
Total, 5 months 1914	74,834,099	40,754,607	20,464,582	5,587,261	4,376,761	6,153,463	152,170,773	...
" " 1913	58,748,080	30,105,181	19,973,712	3,264,171	5,689,816	6,245,912	...	124,026,872

\* In addition, 50,400 lbs. from Northern Territory: destination not available.

## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 5 months	
							1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	552,522	814,891	288,301	144,276	165,055	162,788	2,127,833	2,579,169
Austria-Hungary ...	98,757	50,411	...	51,848	...	...	201,016	17,963
Belgium ...	338,913	88,956	101,384	11,676	3,301	29,005	573,235	440,991
Canada ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,361
France ...	948,546	347,500	189,096	6,221	...	36,100	1,527,463	1,193,318
Germany ...	733,713	180,055	194,041	3,193	...	34,846	1,145,848	809,082
India ...	...	14,829	...	...	...	...	14,829	12,766
Italy ...	24,432	9,409	...	...	...	...	33,841	20,414
Japan ...	93,329	12,811	20,166	...	...	...	126,306	114,292
Netherlands ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,573
New Zealand ...	2,820	855	...	...	...	...	3,675	139
Norway ...	...	204	...	...	...	...	204	146
Switzerland ...	8,509	...	...	...	...	...	5,509	...
United States ...	216,044	207,364	97,086	1,523	...	16,727	538,744	42,961
Total, 5 months, 1914 ...	3,017,585	1,727,285	890,074	218,737	168,356	279,466	6,301,503	...
" " 1913 ...	2,417,474	1,344,714	840,971	128,982	221,140	287,894	...	5,241,175

\* In addition, £3010 from Northern Territory; destination not available.

## WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 5 months	
							1914.	1913.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	4,337,440	2,098,779	1,571,059	1,605,283	32,031	1,802	9,646,394	9,767,224
Austria-Hungary ...	32,061	...	...	...	...	...	32,061	7,116
Belgium ...	1,420,581	197,419	394,488	25,183	...	...	2,037,671	1,807,589
France ...	3,673,908	605,690	1,093,969	28,565	...	...	5,402,132	5,774,660
Germany ...	3,299,684	422,686	953,427	21,874	...	...	4,687,671	2,595,273
India ...	20,363	12,950	...	...	...	...	33,313	47,437
Italy ...	8,816	16,948	...	...	...	...	25,764	132,342
Japan ...	11,591,486	...	...	...	...	...	1,591,486	1,278,678
New Zealand ...	*530	...	...	...	...	...	530	1,003
Norway ...	...	4,890	...	...	...	...	4,890	...
Switzerland ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,942
United States ...	19,363	47,660	4,794	...	...	...	71,817	...
Total, 5 months, 1914 ...	14,394,232	3,407,022	4,017,737	1,680,905	32,031	1,802	23,533,729	...
" " 1913 ...	12,103,242	3,388,907	4,415,999	1,445,174	65,582	2,360	...	21,421,264

## WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 5 months	
							1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	255,587	142,592	121,228	105,381	1,473	69	626,330	653,530
Austria-Hungary ...	2,316	...	...	...	...	...	2,316	530
Belgium ...	84,907	11,255	31,389	1,340	...	...	128,891	125,276
France ...	234,701	34,364	83,422	1,852	...	...	354,339	394,314
Germany ...	246,395	29,767	85,056	1,823	...	...	363,041	208,191
India ...	*2,563	960	...	...	...	...	3,523	4,447
Italy ...	615	1,114	...	...	...	...	1,729	8,591
Japan ...	193,177	...	...	...	...	...	193,177	144,763
New Zealand ...	*56	...	...	...	...	...	56	107
Norway ...	...	323	...	...	...	...	323	...
Switzerland ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	911
United States ...	1,351	3,712	473	...	...	...	5,536	...
Total, 5 months, 1914 ...	1,021,668	224,087	321,568	110,396	1,473	69	1,679,261	...
" " 1913 ...	877,957	217,144	345,385	97,063	3,060	51	...	1,540,660

\* Tops. † Includes 1,541,334 lbs., value £190,507, Tops.



## No. 29.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT shewing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of May, 1914 and 1913, during the First Five Months of the same Years, and during the Eleven Months of the Financial Years 1913-14 and 1912-13.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.  
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	May.		Five months of		Eleven months of Financial Year.	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1913-14.	1912-13.
<b>CUSTOMS.</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£
1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages	259,084	243,371	1,114,621	1,091,867	2,557,046	2,523,042
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof ...	124,354	133,680	569,481	590,365	1,248,088	1,302,728
3. Sugar... ..	10,103	55,247	65,427	298,043	208,200	647,869
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries ...	98,685	79,641	432,897	416,211	941,372	1,022,422
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	154,008	125,465	1,223,116	1,103,779	2,354,122	2,252,673
6. Metals and Machinery ...	161,932	161,871	758,409	712,799	1,572,079	1,561,740
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	34,253	26,221	141,545	122,290	292,225	294,580
8. Earthenware, etc. ...	40,050	39,684	183,557	212,333	397,166	463,676
9. Drugs and Chemicals ...	10,625	8,375	54,007	46,863	117,305	105,183
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	47,618	37,177	238,284	212,299	521,526	499,950
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	19,446	18,897	95,376	87,882	260,636	272,218
12. Leather and Rubber ...	42,270	38,044	215,588	197,896	449,248	420,345
13. Paper and Stationery ...	19,929	18,625	92,136	91,219	221,185	225,233
14. Vehicles ...	33,270	32,992	162,967	141,484	316,055	307,785
15. Musical Instruments ...	15,095	13,563	71,546	61,185	155,518	156,781
16. Miscellaneous ...	33,302	19,702	124,137	151,358	317,089	352,827
Other Miscellaneous Receipts ...	1,075	1,145	14,971	16,699	33,408	37,449
<b>Total Customs</b> ...	1,105,099	1,053,700	5,558,065	5,554,572	11,962,268	12,446,501
<b>EXCISE.</b>						
Beer ... ..	57,166	51,161	349,777	318,783	745,272	676,116
Spirits ... ..	41,963	42,230	166,904	168,190	378,482	367,622
Sugar ... ..	195	47,414	220	234,063	179,791	485,973
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff ...	81,167	71,139	385,201	340,760	852,433	776,272
Licences, etc. ...	...	452	1,757	2,745	6,369	8,211
<b>Total Excise</b> ...	180,491	212,396	903,859	1,064,541	2,162,347	2,314,194
<b>Total Gross Customs and Excise Collections</b> ...	1,285,590	1,266,096	6,461,924	6,619,113	14,124,615	14,760,695
<b>Drawbacks and Repayments</b> ...	35,291	43,197	134,072	154,245	295,142	325,758
<b>TOTAL NET REVENUE</b>	1,250,299	1,222,899	6,327,852	6,464,868	13,829,473	14,434,937

# Section IV.—Finance.

## No. 30.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

## RECEIPTS.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs ... ..	7,669,970	9,505,855	10,507,080	12,071,434	13,055,924	12,708,000
Excise ... ..	1,224,349	2,087,310	2,473,364	2,638,702	2,497,109	2,197,000
Land Tax ... ..	...	...	1,370,345	1,366,457	1,564,794	1,400,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	2,372,861	3,731,741	3,906,015	3,916,254	4,226,313	4,548,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	...	21,435	26,560	24,720	23,992	27,000
Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	*162,034	31,225	40,084	37,000
Coinage ... ..	...	69,646	198,893	156,489	122,647	150,000
Light Dues, etc. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	60,008
Other Receipts ... ..	29,805	124,682	161,946	343,239	376,221	340,000
<b>Total Revenue ... ..</b>	<b>11,296,985</b>	<b>15,540,669</b>	<b>18,806,237</b>	<b>20,548,520</b>	<b>21,907,084</b>	<b>21,462,000</b>
Per head of population ... ..	£ s. d. 2 19 0	£ s. d. 3 11 11	£ s. d. 4 5 0	£ s. d. 4 9 11	£ s. d. 4 12 7	£ s. d. 4 7 7

\* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia.

## DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT...	29,185	22,508	21,375	23,842	21,648	20,562
PARLIAMENT ... ..	122,796	219,650	211,769	189,700	281,261	242,674
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER						
Prime Minister's Office ... ..	a	a	a	b 7,049	b 21,685	10,098
Auditor-General, Staff, etc. (c) ...	d	8,593	8,819	9,454	10,663	11,981
Public Service Commissr., Staff, etc.	e	15,952	16,989	17,881	20,683	22,981
Miscellaneous ... ..	a	3,475	4,350	2,346	4,528	35,271
<b>Total Dept. of Prime Minister ...</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>28,020</b>	<b>30,158</b>	<b>36,730</b>	<b>57,559</b>	<b>80,271</b>
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—						
Treasury ... ..	4,592	11,864	12,272	13,708	17,052	22,926
Land Tax Office ... ..	...	...	15,824	55,375	73,452	82,167
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office	...	36,205	37,492	39,810	42,543	45,775
Old Age Pensions, etc. ... ..	...	1,497,330	1,874,489	2,155,480	2,288,388	2,687,500
Maternity Allowance ... ..	...	...	...	...	412,375	650,000
" " Administration ... ..	...	...	...	...	5,867	9,675
Coinage ... ..	...	10,043	221	22,753	11,920	15,000
Other Expenditure ... ..	f 7,545	9,722	19,223	g 24,852	58,627	145,163
New Works ... ..	...	...	...	...	4,076	...
<b>Total Dept. of Treasury ... ..</b>	<b>12,137</b>	<b>1,565,164</b>	<b>1,959,621</b>	<b>2,311,978</b>	<b>2,914,300</b>	<b>3,598,206</b>
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—						
High Court & Court of Conciliation	...	23,677	25,851	26,907	28,024	39,692
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ... ..	...	19,284	20,140	23,291	22,768	25,366
Other Expenditure ... ..	2,680	8,671	9,487	12,701	15,725	18,522
<b>Total Attorney-General's Dept.</b>	<b>2,680</b>	<b>51,632</b>	<b>55,478</b>	<b>62,899</b>	<b>66,517</b>	<b>83,580</b>
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS						
Administrative ... ..	7,718	11,327	10,559	15,684	16,486	18,760
High Commissioner's Office... ..	...	5,756	20,286	17,282	24,351	27,461
Papua ... ..	20,000	28,548	30,616	30,280	64,987	78,125
Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	326,347	248,758	281,140	362,001
Port Augusta Railway ... ..	...	...	...	119,426	85,965	100,300
Mail Service to the Pacific ... ..	...	12,517	18,700	19,850	19,850	21,350
Advertising Resources of the C'wealth	...	8,110	15,640	19,719	19,773	750,000
Miscellaneous ... ..	5,158	10,731	27,728	20,951	27,170	23,449
New Works, Northern Territory ...	...	...	...	22,325	63,564	60,705
Other ... ..	...	7	...	951	1,613	9,080
<b>Total Dept. of External Affairs</b>	<b>32,876</b>	<b>76,996</b>	<b>449,876</b>	<b>515,226</b>	<b>604,899</b>	<b>751,222</b>

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Includes printing and distribution of Gazettes and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (c) Further expenditure on account of audit (£11,181 in 1911-12) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (d) Included in Treasury department. (e) Included in department of Home Affairs. (f) Includes Audit department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (g) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £500. (h) Including Immigration.

## COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
DEPT. OF DEFENCE—	12,250	40,995	45,182	64,304	74,480	111,493
Central Administration ... ..	...	...	11,665	28,186	39,713	49,000
Royal Military College ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Factories (Defence requisites) work- ing expenses ... ..	...	1,434	13,887	97,651	90,478	84,064
Naval Agreement ... ..	104,969	200,000	200,000	200,000	166,600	...
Naval Forces ... ..	46,246	63,168	86,140	248,731	624,150	869,404
Military Forces ... ..	586,317	853,532	945,536	1,258,871	1,427,252	1,680,457
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	162,132	122,561	143,030
Additions, New Works, etc.—	...	60,000	1,135,000	1,108,171	(g) 110,000	1,002,432
Fleet Unit ... ..	53,321	277,961	475,228	845,028	1,155,095	1,234,051
Other ... ..	58,115	38,315	93,388	68,774	67,453	97,922
Miscellaneous ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Dept. of Defence ... ..	861,218	1,535,405	3,006,026	4,081,848	3,877,782	5,271,853
DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS—	262,353	314,410	330,311	361,903	404,842	404,142
Customs and Excise ... ..	...	23,355	21,246	22,973	23,371	31,985
Quarantine ... ..	...	5,605	5,354	6,588	6,754	7,450
Fisheries ... ..	...	...	...	...	2,041	59,820
Lighthouses ... ..	...	1,995	2,511	3,235	2,523	2,930
Analyst ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	12,076
Interstate Commission ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	2,000
Navigation ... ..	...	402,132	630,762	543,503	370,125	114,000
Sugar Bounties ... ..	...	32,579	29,427	23,048	18,098	53,000
Iron Bonus ... ..	...	...	1,473	3,368	3,759	20,000
Shale Oil Bounties ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wood Pulp and Rock Phosphate Bounties ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	10,000
Other Bounties ... ..	...	5,885	10,267	19,574	14,412	18,800
Interest on transferred properties ...	...	...	...	39,514	29,859	23,110
Additions, New Works, etc.—	...	150	1,922	1,811	9,013	10,752
Customs ... ..	...	...	2,018	13,204	28,093	34,000
Quarantine ... ..	...	...	...	...	7,461	13,000
Lighthouses ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Dept. of Trade and Customs	262,503	791,085	1,035,291	1,038,821	920,351	817,065
POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—	2,346,666	3,231,198	3,559,785	3,962,251	4,496,425	4,971,445
General Expenditure ... ..	...	...	...	368,645	285,099	217,820
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	37,149	555,557	783,446	1,443,115	1,088,022	1,350,113
Additions, New Works, etc....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Postmaster-General's Dept. ...	2,383,815	3,786,755	4,343,231	5,774,011	5,869,546	6,539,278
DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—	8,260	11,454	14,178	15,684	22,606	28,817
Administrative Staff ... ..	...	17,738	11,505	17,192	26,054	34,403
Public Works Staff ... ..	...	...	...	2,531	13,699	27,325
Lands and Surveys ... ..	...	15,137	12,009	12,647	14,260	18,555
Bureau of Census and Statistics	...	...	94,558	56,209	15,626	6,000
Census (Collection of, etc.) ... ..	...	16,414	17,389	22,389	22,729	26,116
Meteorological Bureau ... ..	...	2,526	47,318	(d) 128,290	(d) 186,345	(d) 241,177
Additions, New Works, etc....	...	15,182	11,872	9,602	14,998	13,119
Miscellaneous ... ..	17,748	...	...	...	...	...
Total Dept. of Home Affairs... ..	26,008	78,451	208,629	264,544	316,317	395,412
Total Expenditure ... ..	3,733,218	8,155,666	11,321,354	14,299,599	14,930,180	17,800,223
Contribution to States ... ..	7,368,137	8,495,673	5,196,424	5,824,423	6,119,930	6,315,000
Total Disbursements ... ..	11,101,355	16,651,339	16,517,778	20,124,022	21,050,110	24,115,223
Per head of population—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Expenditure ... ..	19 6	1 17 9	2 11 2	3 2 7	3 3 1	3 12 8
Contribution to States ... ..	1 18 6	1 19 4	1 3 6	1 5 6	f 1 5 10	f 1 5 9
Total Disbursements ... ..	2 18 0	3 17 1	3 14 8	4 8 1	4 8 11	4 18 5

(b) Exclusive of £1,837,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of Defence (£918,587) and Old Age Pensions (£918,587). (c) Includes £406,767 paid in August, 1910. (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £424,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes special payment to Tasmania. (g) In addition, £275,342 was expended from Trust Fund. (h) In addition, £856,974 was paid into Trust Fund.



**No. 31.—COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS,  
31st MARCH, 1914.**

**AUSTRALIAN NOTES FUNDS.**

	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£	per cent.		£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	1,701,000	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	59,535
State Government Securities—				
N.S.W. Funded Stock ..	800,000	3¼	10.8.1919	30,000
Victorian Government Debentures (face value, £800,000)	784,000	3½	1.5.1921	28,000
Western Australian Stock ..	590,000	3½	1.1.1926	22,125
" " Treasury Bills {	100,000	4	15.4.1914	12,000
	200,000	4	20.6.1914	
Tasmanian Inscribed Stock {	160,000	3¼	1.4.1921	17,250
	300,000	3½	1.10.1921	
Fixed Deposits—				
New South Wales State Government ..	800,000	4	13.6.1914	40,000
	200,000	4	21.6.1914	
Commonwealth Bank of Aust.	200,000	3½	{ 30.6.1914 to 30.9.1914 }	7,000
Launceston Bank ..	25,000	4	20.6.1914	1,000
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>5,860,000</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>216,910</b>

**OTHER FUNDS.**

Investment	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£    s    d.	per cent.		£    s    d.
General Trust Funds—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. ..	1,297,200    0    0	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	45,402    0    0
Victorian Govt. Debentures—				
(Face value, £1800)	1,597    17    6	3	{ 1.7.1921 to 1.1.1932 }	54    0    0
(Face value, £2000)	1,980    0    0	3½	1.4.1916	70    0    0
Silver and Bronze Bullion	69,866    5    6	..	..	..
Fidelity Guarantee Fund—				
Vic. Govt. Debentures—				
(Face value, £3600) ..	3,473    5    0	{ 3 and 3½ }	{ 1.4.1916 to 1.7.1930 }	120    10    0

## COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS (continued).

## OTHER FUNDS.—continued.

Investment.	Amount.			Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.		
	£	s	d.	per cent.		£	s.	d.
Sinking Funds—								
Northern Territory and Port Augusta Railway Loans—								
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. .. .	42,800	0	0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	1,498	0	0
Stock Redemption Fund—								
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. .. .	9,000	0	0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	315	0	0
Officers' Assurance—								
Fixed Deposits—								
Bank of New South Wales, Melbourne ..	1,550	0	0	4	17.6.1914 to 12.1.1916	62	0	0
Savings Bank, Melbourne—								
Deposit .. .. .	93	6	3	3	At call	3	5	2
	1,427,560	14	3	..	..	47,524	15	1

## No. 32.—STATEMENT OF LOAN APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURE.

	Loan Appropriation.	Expenditure.			Balance of Appropriation available in 1913-14.
		1911-12.	1912-13.	Total to June 30, 1913.	
	£	£	£	£	£
Act No. 24 of 1911—					
Railway Construction, Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta .. .. .	1,000,000	...	606,985	606,985	393,015
Acquisition of land, Fed. Capital Territory .. .. .	600,000	...	169,845	169,845	430,155
Land and buildings in London .. .. .	600,000	400,000	19,856	419,856	180,144
Resumption of Treasury Bills issued by S.A. on account of Northern Territory ..	226,000	226,000	...	226,000	...
Payment to South Australia of amount expended towards construction of Railway—Port Augusta to Oodnadatta .. .. .	34,476	34,476	...	34,476	...
Act No. 22 of 1912—					
Acquisition of property in Perth, etc. ..	153,000	...	152,319	152,319	681
Redemption of loans raised by South Aust. on account of Northern Territory ..	71,945	...	71,945	71,945	...
Redemption of loans raised by South Aust. on account of the Port Augusta Railway ..	304,581	...	168,954	168,954	135,627
Act No. 24 of 1913—					
Railway Construction—Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta .. .. .	1,400,000	...	...	...	1,400,000
Railway Construction—Pine Creek to the Kathleen River and southwards .. .. .	400,000	...	...	...	400,000
Construction of Railway and Wharves—Papua .. .. .	60,000	...	...	...	60,000
Purchase of land for Post and Telegraph purposes .. .. .	170,000	...	...	...	170,000
Construction of conduits and laying wires underground .. .. .	425,000	...	...	...	425,000
Machinery, etc., Dockyards—Cockatoo Isld. ..	175,000	...	...	...	175,000
For the erection of London Offices .. .. .	150,000	...	...	...	150,000
	5,770,002	660,476	1,189,904	1,850,380	3,919,622

**No. 33.—LOANS BY THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AT 31st MARCH, 1914.**

				Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Amount.
<b>New South Wales—</b>						
Funded Stock	..	..	..	3½ per cent.	10.8.1919	800,000
Fixed Deposits	..	..	..	4 „	13.6.1914	800,000
Fixed Deposits	..	..	..	4 „	21.6.1914	200,000
						1,800,000
<b>Victoria—</b>						
Government Debentures (face value, £800,000)	..	..	..	3½ per cent.	1.5.1921	784,000
do. (face value £1,800)	..	..	..	3 „	1.7.21–1.1.32	1,598
do. ( „ £2,000)	..	..	..	3½ „	1.4.1916	1,980
do. ( „ £3,600)	..	..	..	3 & 3½ „	1.4.16–1.7.30	3,473
						791,051
<b>Western Australia—</b>						
Government Stock	..	..	..	3½ per cent.	1.1.1926	590,000
Treasury Bills	..	..	..	4 „	20.6.1914	200,000
Treasury Bills	..	..	..	4 „	15.4.1914	100,000
						890,000
<b>Tasmania—</b>						
Inscribed Stock	..	..	..	3½ per cent.	1.4.1921	160,000
Inscribed Stock	..	..	..	3½ „	1.10.1921	300,000
						460,000
<b>Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	3,941,051

**No. 34.—AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT, 31st MARCH, 1914.**

<i>Dr.</i>				<i>Cr.</i>			
Gold in Treasury	..	£4,276,856	0 0	Circulation	..	£9,734,825	10 0
Account current in banks	..	60,347	3 5	Accumulation of interest	£530,940	17 0	
Investments and fixed deposits	..	5,860,000	0 0	Less expenses	77,563	3 7	
				Sundry banks	..	453,377	13 5
						9,000	0 0
		£10,197,203	3 5			£10,197,203	3 5

**No. 35.—COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC DEBT, 30th JUNE, 1913.**

	Redeemable in—		Total.
	London.	Australia.	
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	£	£	£
South Australian Debt transferred—	..	2,000,000	2,000,000
On account Northern Territory	1,588,400	1,771,491	3,359,891
„ Port Augusta-Oodnadatta Railway	2,058,148	12,910	2,071,058
<b>Total</b>	3,646,548	3,784,401	7,430,949

(For Public Debt of States, see page 43).



**No. 36.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, MAY, 1914 and 1913, AND DURING ELEVEN MONTHS OF FINANCIAL YEARS 1913-14 and 1912-13.**

	May.		Eleven Months of Financial Year	
	1914.	1913.	1913-14.	1912-13.
REVENUE—	£	£	£	£
Customs ... ..	1,070,299	1,040,188	11,648,318	12,102,004
Excise ... ..	180,396	212,340	2,159,491	2,313,175
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	359,655	342,768	4,119,555	3,858,702
Land Tax ... ..	202,485	237,579	429,623	359,285
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	2,578	2,187	25,238	21,538
Quarantine ... ..	1,398	1,180	13,703	12,179
Coinage ... ..	14,619	11,745	192,764	113,487
Northern Territory ... ..	6,243	4,590	39,892	34,471
Other Receipts ... ..	11,398	54,688	213,286	216,760
Total Revenue ... ..	1,849,071	1,907,265	18,841,870	19,031,601
EXPENDITURE—				
Ordinary Expenditure ... ..	1,102,410	1,391,483	10,674,053	11,192,333
Additions, New Works ... ..	310,749	206,698	2,272,452	2,141,547
Amount paid to State Treasurers	516,080	462,077	5,676,880	5,335,466
Total Expenditure ... ..	1,929,239	2,060,258	18,623,385	18,669,346

**No. 37.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.**

Denomina- tion.	29th Dec., 1910.	27th Dec., 1911.	24th Dec., 1912.	25th June, 1913.	27th Dec., 1913.	23rd May, 1914.	24th June, 1914.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10/- ... ..	...	...	...	13,389	18,413	23,132	24,276
£1 ... ..	1,175,566	3,511,163	3,191,100	2,951,943	3,144,170	2,939,159	2,963,392
£5 ... ..	952,040	3,263,445	3,414,695	3,096,795	3,438,055	3,337,045	3,329,130
£10 ... ..	675,020	1,724,210	1,771,300	1,622,350	1,657,970	1,667,320	1,625,400
£20 ... ..	177,500	397,740	405,780	359,640	325,360	382,080	338,040
£50 ... ..	294,050	890,700	819,400	720,500	916,000	876,200	797,400
£100 ... ..	115,300	369,100	410,000	398,000	479,600	517,100	496,100
Total ... ..	3,389,476	10,156,358	10,012,275	9,162,617	9,979,568	9,742,036	9,573,738
Gold reserve	1,140,344	4,949,422	4,465,339	3,695,657	4,512,599	4,275,065	4,106,767
Per cent. of reserve ... ..	33.65	48.73	44.60	40.33	45.22	43.88	42.90

**No. 38.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.**

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 19/6/14.			Number per 10,000 of Population.		Average Fort- nightly Pen- sion as at 30/6/13.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.	Old-age.	Inva- lid.	Old-age.	Inva- lid.	Amnt.	Per head of Pop.
New South Wales	32,347	6,546	38,893	177	36	s. d.	s. d.	£	s. d.
Victoria ... ..	27,023	4,821	31,844	191	34	19 6	19 8	987,356	10 9
Queensland ... ..	11,729	2,011	13,740	178	30	19 7	19 8	805,362	11 5
South Australia ... ..	8,364	1,167	9,531	190	27	19 2	19 7	349,947	10 7
Western Australia	3,883	746	4,629	121	23	19 4	19 4	238,035	10 10
Tasmania ... ..	4,418	1,158	5,576	219	57	19 2	19 7	116,382	7 3
								139,519	13 10
Total ... ..	87,764	16,449	104,213	180	34	19 6	19 8	2,636,601	10 8

† Population taken as at 31st December, 1913.

**No. 39.—MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.**

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 20th June, 1914, the following claims were dealt with :—

STATE.	Number Passed.	Number Rejected.	Number under Consideration	Total Number.	Amount Paid.
					£
New South Wales ..	81,269	589	597	82,455	406,345
Victoria ..	57,939	262	363	58,564	289,695
Queensland ..	31,350	175	157	31,682	156,750
South Australia ..	20,029	117	91	20,237	100,145
Western Australia ..	14,383	116	143	14,642	71,915
Tasmania ..	9,490	61	37	9,588	47,450
Total ..	214,460	1,320	1,388	217,168	1,072,300

**COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX.****No. 40.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND between 30th June, 1912, and 30th June, 1913 (by persons who have lodged returns).****SALES.**

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
Central and Victoria ..	8,475	2,304,255	2,700	4,586,505	1,548,751	11,175	6,890,760
New South Wales ..	6,048	2,060,701	1,185	3,308,200	1,834,568	7,233	5,368,901
Queensland ..	1,354	416,207	383	309,783	203,227	1,737	725,990
South Australia ..	378	472,416	356	872,569	468,332	734	1,350,985
Western Australia ..	1,401	161,322	233	234,177	159,399	1,634	395,499
Tasmania ..	179	79,342	196	178,150	102,997	375	257,492
TOTAL, 1912-13 ..	17,835	5,500,243	5,053	9,489,384	4,317,274	22,888	14,989,627
Total 1911-12 ..	10,550	5,100,724	3,518	8,813,414	5,393,452	14,068	13,914,138
Total 1910-11 (1st Oct. to 30th June) ..	..	..	..	..	..	18,288	18,188,293

**PURCHASES.**

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
Central and Victoria ..	1,137	1,241,568	1,248	3,184,254	1,322,165	2,385	4,425,822
New South Wales ..	499	1,305,078	503	2,119,270	1,422,335	1,002	3,424,348
Queensland ..	184	251,936	110	198,104	124,326	294	450,040
South Australia ..	125	192,236	212	549,756	275,239	337	741,992
Western Australia ..	77	90,059	43	79,292	74,319	120	169,351
Tasmania ..	30	8,565	17	16,422	25,391	47	24,987
TOTAL, 1912-13 ..	2,052	3,089,442	2,133	6,147,098	3,243,775	4,185	9,236,540
Total 1911-12 ..	1,059	1,790,931	852	2,899,250	2,010,056	1,911	4,690,181
Total 1910-11 (1st Oct. to 30th June) ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,874	9,266,506

**No. 42.—COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1910-1913.**

	1910.	1911-12.	1912-13.
<b>NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS—</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>
Resident Owners .. .. .	..	..	12,664
Absentee Owners .. .. .	..	..	2,711
<b>TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>14,210</b>	<b>15,298</b>	<b>15,375</b>
<b>UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RETURNED BY OWNERS—</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Resident .. .. .	200,873,622	179,615,366	177,922,403
Absentee .. .. .	6,673,918	6,543,523	4,941,308
<b>TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>207,547,540</b>	<b>186,158,889</b>	<b>182,863,711</b>
<b>UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT—</b>			
Resident .. .. .	173,286,378	183,884,035	189,822,942
Absentee .. .. .	5,160,320	6,707,890	5,273,243
<b>TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>178,446,698</b>	<b>190,591,925</b>	<b>195,096,185</b>
<b>TAX ASSESSED ON—</b>			
Urban Land—Resident Owners ..	432,565	474,291	536,055
Absentee Owners ..	25,567	51,164	39,817
<b>TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>458,132</b>	<b>525,455</b>	<b>575,872</b>
Rural Land—Resident Owners ..	909,647	886,953	860,081
Absentee Owners ..	37,190	32,852	24,010
<b>TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>946,837</b>	<b>919,805</b>	<b>884,091</b>
All Land—Resident Owners ..	1,342,212	1,361,244	1,396,136
Absentee Owners ..	62,757	84,016	63,827
<b>TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>1,404,969</b>	<b>1,445,260</b>	<b>1,459,963</b>
<b>AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED ..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>acres.</b>	<b>acres.</b>
		63,648,925	64,027,662
		d.	d.
<b>ASSESSED TAX PER ACRE ON RURAL LAND</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>3.468</b>	<b>3.314</b>

**No. 43.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1912-13.****MISCELLANEOUS PARTICULARS RELATING TO EACH STATE.**

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Area of State .. .. .	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Per cent. to Total .. .. .	198,638a	56,246	429,120	243,245	624,589	16,777	1,903,732b
Land Alienated, in Process of Alienation or held under Lease or Licence .. .. .	10.4	3.1	22.6	12.7	32.8	0.8	100
Area of Rural Land included in Taxable Returns .. .. .	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Per cent. to Total .. .. .	182,408	45,498	343,066	127,865	209,910	7,958	1,013,206c
Average Tax per acre on Rural Lands .. .. .	18.0	4.5	33.9	12.6	20.7	0.8	100
Tax Assessed on Urban Lands ..	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Tax Assessed on Rural Lands ..	33,100	9,362	6,909	7,077	4,886	2,694	64,028
Total Tax Assessed .. .. .	51.7	14.6	10.8	11.1	7.6	4.2	100
Tax Assessed in each State per cent. to Total—	3.427d.	5.389d.	2.358d.	2.964d.	.984d.	2.299d.	3.514d.
Urban Lands .. .. .	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Rural Lands .. .. .	285,353	161,007	43,373	44,864	33,161	8,074	575,872
Total .. .. .	472,719	210,237	67,866	87,396	20,054	25,819	884,091
Urban Lands .. .. .	758,112	371,244	111,239	132,260	53,215	33,893	1,459,963
Rural Lands .. .. .	49.6	28.0	7.5	7.8	5.7	1.4	100
Total .. .. .	53.4	23.8	7.7	9.9	2.3	2.9	100
	52.0	25.5	7.6	9.0	3.6	2.3	100

a Including Federal Capital Territory. b Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 % of the total area. c Includes Northern Territory, 96,501,000 acres, or 9.5 % of the total land alienated, etc.



## State Finance.

## No. 44.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

## REVENUE, 1911-12.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation ... ..	1,885,653	1,501,696	787,577	551,994	352,314	340,434	5,419,668
Railways and Tramways ...	8,067,597	5,237,466	3,032,929	2,145,634	1,896,579	314,708	20,694,913
Land—Sales ... ..	1,765,459	225,335	875,221	347,428	243,350	60,300	3,953,058
Rentals ... ..	2,046,993	133,596	757,087	131,352	136,753	34,264	5,818,096
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,011,114	1,667,657	536,533	511,719	597,879	236,761	5,392,299
All other Sources ...		1,244,046		762,612	739,798	98,196	
Total Revenue ... ..	15,776,816	10,009,796	5,989,347	4,450,739	3,966,673	1,084,663	41,278,034
„ „ per head ...	£ s. d. 9 8 5	£ s. d. 7 6 11	£ s. d. 9 12 6	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 12 1	£ s. d. 9 0 8

## 1912-13.

Taxation ... ..	1,405,360	1,577,878	806,677	536,401	393,615	345,282	5,065,213
Railways and Tramways ...	8,544,376	5,250,599	3,318,752	2,265,827	2,047,820	324,909	21,752,283
Land—Sales ... ..	999,363	233,232	910,202	222,343	382,117	62,568	3,967,027
Rentals ... ..	836,585	149,899	775,948	137,919	605,145	32,799	6,115,469
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,178,683	1,691,833	566,634	527,151	336,709	104,025	6,132,453
All other Sources ...	2,092,931	1,383,844		817,057	1,167,962		
Total Revenue ... ..	16,057,298	10,287,285	6,378,213	4,506,698	4,506,659	1,206,292	43,032,445
„ „ per head ...	£ s. d. 9 0 6	£ s. d. 7 9 0	£ s. d. 10 0 5	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 0 3	£ s. d. 6 2 4	£ s. d. 9 1 10

## 1913-14. (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES).

Taxation ... ..	2,246,370	1,648,480	859,000	610,304	415,000	349,030	6,128,184
Railways and Tramways ...	9,782,950	5,540,800	3,625,000	2,280,000	2,425,000	330,000	23,983,750
Land—Sales ... ..	2,291,530	1,743,097	805,261	535,000	612,810	330,000	6,317,698
All other Sources ...	3,924,870	1,671,894	1,509,468	1,125,416	1,940,214	189,932	10,361,794
Total Revenue ... ..	18,245,720	10,604,271	6,798,729	4,550,720	5,393,024	1,198,962	46,791,426

† Excluding Mallee Land Account.

## EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ... ..	3,889,023	2,312,107	1,724,304	1,379,676	1,101,560	462,597	10,869,267
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	5,422,085	3,330,249	2,191,246	1,395,839	1,354,847	221,175	13,639,441
All other Expenditure ...	5,965,893	4,356,686	2,326,142	1,675,224	1,644,675	380,953	16,349,873
Total Expenditure ... ..	15,277,001	9,999,342	5,965,692	4,450,739	4,101,082	1,064,725	40,858,581
„ „ per head ...	£ s. d. 9 2 8	£ s. d. 7 6 9	£ s. d. 9 11 9	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 18 10	£ s. d. 5 10 1	£ s. d. 8 18 10

## EXPENDITURE, 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Pub- lic Debt ... ..	£ 3,988,336	£ 2,415,324	£ 1,844,096	£ 1,314,091	£ 1,207,967	£ 447,581	£ 11,217,395
Railways and Tramways (ex- clusive of construction) ...	6,390,420	3,459,832	2,148,991	1,479,301	1,518,293	217,355	15,214,192
All other Expenditure ...	6,419,744	4,382,925	2,379,010	1,713,306	2,060,803	490,947	17,386,735
Total Expenditure ...	16,798,500	10,258,081	6,372,097	4,506,698	4,787,063	1,095,883	43,818,322
„ „ per head ...	£ s. d. 9 9 0	£ s. d. 7 8 8	£ s. d. 10 0 3	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 12 9	£ s. d. 5 11 2	£ s. d. 9 5 2

1913-14.

## (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES.)

Interest, etc. ....	4,065,100	2,361,065	2,010,163	1,282,265		497,543	
Railways and Tramways ...	7,384,745	3,729,904	2,250,084	1,529,650		230,930	
All other ... ..	6,857,022	4,503,582	2,530,102	1,731,392		400,398	
Total Expenditure ...	18,306,867	10,594,551	6,790,349	4,543,307	5,528,230	1,128,871	46,892,175

(a) Exclusive of transfers, etc. to Public Works Fund. (b) Railways only.

## No. 45.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
Railways and Tramways ...	£ 4,618,967	£ 1,231,113	£ 2,066,819	£ 1,207,335	£ 1,948,876	£ 116,393	£ 11,189,503
Water Supply, Water Conser- vation, and Sewerage ...	1,595,093	256,724	2,535	382,672	393,385	183,625	3,833,957
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	677,631	...	...	173,471	168,069	...	...
Roads and Bridges ...	...	...	634	...	...	18,897	...
Land Purchased for Settlemt. Public Buildings, including State schools ...	300,000	569,473	...	(a) 33,168	912,690	...	3,405,814
All other purposes ...	410,031	...	51,698	32,771	...	27,856	...
	101,872	145,387	326,380	464,256	...	57,789	...
Total ... ..	7,703,594	2,202,697	2,448,066	2,247,337	3,423,020	404,560	18,429,274
Loans Expenditure per head	£ s. d. 4 6 8	£ s. d. 1 11 10	£ s. d. 3 16 11	£ s. d. 5 4 6	£ s. d. 11 3 7	£ s. d. 2 1 0	£ s. d. 3 17 10

(a) Credit.

## AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1913.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways ...	66,623	44,511	32,101	16,034	15,270	4,670	179,209
Telegraphs and Telephones...	* 1,762	...	996	992	332	142	4,224
Water Supply, Water Conser- vation, and Sewerage ...	17,493	10,894	367	6,905	3,959	...	39,618
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	11,338	611	2,446	2,502	3,001	...	19,898
Roads and Bridges ...	1,839	176	925	1,465	...	4,023	...
Land Purchased for Settlemt. Defence ...	788	4,383	...	1,765	...	157	...
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	1,458	149	363	292	5,201	128	50,792
All other purposes ...	4,592	1,912	1,552	1,189	...	1,002	...
	2,323	2,317	7,645	3,606	...	1,542	...
Total ... ..	108,216	64,953	146,395	34,750	27,763	11,664	293,741

\* Including Post Offices. † The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue.

# **No. 46.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	67,361,246	50,071,275	38,416,514	26,448,805	12,709,430	8,511,005	203,518,275
1902 ...	71,592,485	50,933,957	40,418,177	27,272,545	14,942,310	9,095,735	214,255,209
1903 ...	77,692,987	51,447,900	41,051,247	27,843,370	15,627,298	9,238,963	222,871,765
1904 ...	80,033,581	51,819,962	41,773,297	28,593,645	16,090,288	9,436,839	227,747,612
1905 ...	82,321,898	51,763,767	41,764,467	28,773,695	16,642,773	9,471,971	230,738,671
1906 ...	85,641,734	53,079,800	41,764,467	30,082,635	18,058,553	9,800,631	238,427,520
1907 ...	85,607,832	53,104,989	41,764,467	30,526,718	19,222,638	9,923,083	240,149,727
1908 ...	87,635,826	53,305,487	42,264,467	29,985,838	20,493,618	10,150,233	243,835,489
1909 ...	90,307,419	54,667,197	44,276,067	30,436,163	21,351,753	10,134,914	251,773,533
1910 ...	92,525,065	55,576,725	44,276,067	31,387,870	23,287,453	10,570,453	257,623,663
1911 ...	95,523,926	57,983,764	44,613,197	34,224,653*	23,703,953	11,077,790	267,127,283
1912 ...	100,052,635	60,737,216	47,068,186	29,440,113	26,283,523	11,302,411	274,884,084
1913 ...	106,170,747	62,776,724	53,604,733	30,147,883	30,276,436	11,495,963	294,472,486
Increase since 1901.	38,809,501	12,705,449	15,188,219	3,699,078	17,567,006	2,984,958	90,954,211

\* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,657,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth from 1st January 1911.

## **PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1913.**

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Floated in London ...	73,740,413	37,281,578	44,250,947	17,001,866	24,069,753	8,020,572	204,395,129
Floated in Australia ...	32,430,334	25,495,146	9,353,786	13,146,017	6,176,683	3,475,391	90,077,357
Total Gross Debt ...	106,170,747	62,776,724	53,604,733	30,147,883	30,276,436*	11,495,963	294,472,486
Sinking Funds ...	381,893	1,226,667	51,347	299,567	3,309,345†	496,031	5,764,850
Total Net Debt ...	105,788,854	61,550,057	53,553,386	29,848,316	26,967,091	10,999,932	288,707,636
Total Net Debt per head	£ s. d. 58 10 7	£ s. d. 44 5 4	£ s. d. 81 12 2	£ s. d. 68 16 4	£ s. d. 85 17 11	£ s. d. 56 11 0	£ s. d. 60 2 5

\* Exclusive of £2,031,833 on account of Bonds issued to State Savings Bank under Agricultural Land Purchase Act and Agricultural Bank Act. † 31st March, 1913

# **No. 47.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing interest at								Amount not bearing interest.	Total Public Debt all States.
	6%	5%	4½%	4%	3½%	3½%	3½%	3%		
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
1901 ...	804	1,224	5,079	93,670	...	65,727	275	36,733	6	203,518
1902 ...	549	799	5,077	91,610	...	70,698	300	45,214	8	214,255
1903 ...	471	368	5,075	93,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,413	7	222,871
1904 ...	434	343	69	98,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492	9	227,748
1905 ...	384	243	67	103,945	1,825	74,795	289	49,181	10	230,739
1906 ...	346	243	64	102,578	2,045	84,049	200	48,891	12	238,428
1907 ...	309	243	61	94,972	2,514	93,522	175	48,292	62	240,150
1908 ...	298	243	58	87,392	3,132	104,601	150	47,948	13	243,835
1909 ...	270	243	56	80,403	5,218	117,970	125	47,473	15	251,774
1910 ...	209	243	53	76,983	10,897	121,988	75	47,162	14	257,624
1911 ...	191	193	49	71,433	21,588	126,678	75	46,910	10	267,127
1912 ...	156	143	46	67,990	26,251	133,614	50	46,629	5	274,884
1913 ...	110	143	43	*85,611	27,855	132,109	25	46,560	16	294,472
Increase since 1901...	—694	—1,081	—5,036	—8,059	27,855	66,382	—250	9,827	10	90,954

\* £100 at 4½%.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.



No. 48.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1913.

44

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest.)		When Redeemable.
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	

NEW SOUTH WALES.

	£	%	%	£	%	£	%	£	%	
8/1/1909* ...	750,000	2½ dis.	...	1,313	.175	...	...	728,062	97.050	Redeemed, 1st July, 1909
19/2/1909* ...	500,000	2½ "	...	875	.175	...	...	486,625	97.324	
23/2/1909 ...	1,500,000	3½	97½	36,427	2.428	11,115	.741	1,414,958	94.331	1/7/1950, option after 1/7/1930
27/5/1909 ...	3,000,000	3½	98½	71,648	2.388	26,600	.887	2,856,752	95.225	
17/2/1910 ...	2,750,000	3½	97	66,193	2.407	21,405	.778	2,579,902	93.815	" " " "
16/5/1912* ...	2,000,000	3½ dis.	...	3,508	.175	...	...	1,926,492	96.325	
Between ...	1,500,000	4	99	31,179	2.079	...	...	1,453,821	96.921	Redeemed, 16th May, 1913 1st October, 1922
October, 1912 ...	3,000,000	4	98	58,800	1.960	4,093	1.364	2,877,107	95.903	
and May, 1913 ...	3,000,000	4	99½	77,016	2.567	4,789	1.596	2,903,195	96.775	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942 30/5/14
30/5/13 ...	750,000	4	Par	1,312	0.175	...	...	748,688	99.825	

VICTORIA.

11/5/1909 ...	1,500,000	3½	98	36,205	2.414	12,032	.802	1,421,763	94.784	1/10/1949, option after 1/10/1929
Various 1910-11 ...	588,352	3½	Par	14,135	2.626	...	...	524,217	97.374	" " " "

QUEENSLAND.

March, 1909 ...	2,000,000	3½	97	48,055	2.403	25,206	1.260	1,8 6,739	93.337	1/1/1945
July, 1912 ...	2,000,000	3½	96	48,789	2.440	14,947	1.247	1,856,264	92.813	1/10/1960, option after 1/10/1940
November, 1912 ...	2,000,000	4	99	48,623	2.431	22,699	1.135	1,908,678	95.433	1/10/1950
January, 1913 ...	2,000,000	4	99	48,760	2.438	18,655	.933	1,912,776	95.638	" " " "

# SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

1/7/1908	...	22,900	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 $\frac{1}{4}$	} †	...	†	...	†	...	} 1/7/1936, option after 1926
1/1/1909	...	2,000,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	97 $\frac{1}{2}$							
1/1/1909	...	2,200	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 $\frac{1}{4}$							
1/1/1909	...	5,400	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	Par							
1/12/1909	...	500,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	*							£210,600, 1/12/1924 ; £289,400, 1/12/1934

# WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

24/5/1909	...	1,445,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	96 $\frac{1}{2}$	34,647	2.398	13,960	.966	1,845,818	93.136	1/4/1955, option after 1/4/1935
2/6/1910	...	1,342,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	96 $\frac{1}{2}$	33,093	2.466	14,021	1.045	1,247,916	92.989	
14/2/1912	...	1,000,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	99	25,768	2.577	5,392	.539	958,840	95.884	1/2/1960 " " 1/2/1940
12/12/1912	...	1,000,000	4	99	†	†	†	†	†	†	
19/4/1913	...	2,000,000	4	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	†	†	†	†	1,908,400	95.420	†

# TASMANIA.

13/7/1908	...	200,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	4,782	2.391	568	.284	191,650	95.825	1/1/1940, option after 1/1/1920
12/10/1909	...	300,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	7,240	2.413	...	...	288,260	96.087	
January, 1913	...	1,300,000	4	99	34,943	2.687	4,587	.352	1,247,470	95.958	1/7/1950 " " 1/7/1940
Total	...	39,155,852	...	...	...	2.177§	...	.598§	...	94.850§	...

\* Short dated Treasury Bills. † Not available § These figures relate to flotations amounting to £33,625,352, particulars relating to South Australian loans and some portion of Western Australian loans not being available.

**No. 49.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	49.467	41.622	76.484	73.298	67.400	49.568	53.726
1902 ...	51.539	42.224	79.083	75.923	72.644	52.305	55.719
1903 ...	54.955	42.720	79.740	77.605	70.960	51.311	57.271
1904 ...	55.614	43.133	79.935	79.274	68.363	51.802	57.785
1905 ...	55.390	42.966	78.882	79.147	67.197	51.660	57.698
1906 ...	56.933	43.779	77.731	82.003	70.770	53.535	58.739
1907 ...	55.487	43.315	76.799	82.321	75.236	54.164	58.258
1908 ...	55.794	43.066	76.010	78.550	79.343	54.532	58.185
1909 ...	56.559	43.405	77.381	77.776	83.304	53.555	58.930
1910 ...	56.619	43.464	74.365	78.697	85.878	55.691	58.988
1911 ...	57.780	43.693	72.282	82.735	82.355	58.693	59.524
1912 ...	57.589	44.850	74.240	69.924	86.920	59.480	59.250
1913 ...	58.742	45.150	81.680	69.520	96.420	59.100	61.325
Increase since 1901	9.275	3.528	5.196	—3.778	29.020	9.532	7.599

NOTE. (—) signifies decrease.

**No. 50.—ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	386,383	208,284	...	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902 ...	655,796	389,782	...	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903 ...	775,208	313,295	...	117,338	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904 ...	894,621	320,957	...	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905 ...	439,034	315,554	...	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906 ...	566,484	938,011	...	251,349	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907 ...	482,737	832,988	...	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908 ...	223,001	629,490	...	1,050,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,369
1909 ...	405,648	727,021	...	1,426,318	2,233,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910 ...	331,308	851,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911 ...	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912 ...	653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
1913 ...	381,893	1,226,667	51,347	299,567	3,309,345	*496,031	5,764,850
Increase since 1901	—4,490	1,018,383	51,347	266,688	2,880,118	326,485	4,538,531

\* 31st March.



**No. 51.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS  
OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902 ...	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	334,551	7,721,692
1903 ...	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,609	338,230	7,993,115
1904 ...	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905 ...	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1906 ...	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,752	359,515	8,613,054
1907 ...	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	660,450	364,472	8,654,299
1908 ...	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,992	8,732,646
1909 ...	3,175,380	1,948,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	8,999,870
1910 ...	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911 ...	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ...	3,531,528	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,064,663	910,110	412,536	9,801,537
1913 ...	3,786,842	2,223,928	1,985,113	1,095,399	1,069,310	425,796	10,586,388
Increase since 1901	1,356,859	329,425	606,870	98,329	631,436	108,437	3,131,356

**No. 52.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS  
OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ...	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1902 ...	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903 ...	3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.383	3.665	3.631
1904 ...	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905 ...	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906 ...	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907 ...	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908 ...	3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909 ...	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910 ...	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ...	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912 ...	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.616	3.463	3.650	3.567
1913 ...	3.567	3.542	3.703	3.633	3.532	3.704	3.595
Decrease since 1901	.041	.207	.032	.137	+.087	.025	.087

Note.— + signifies increase.

**No. 53.—CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue).****LIABILITIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914.**

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation.	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total Liabilities.
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	3,399,462	525,958	376,972	37,457,960	54,029,188	91,487,148	95,789,540
1908 ...	3,536,227	707,903	796,447	46,015,448	67,678,940	113,694,388	118,734,965
1909 ...	3,510,629	720,853	555,806	46,812,632	70,945,623	117,758,255	122,545,543
1910 ...	3,748,482	821,758	570,115	55,233,862	74,657,274	129,891,136	135,031,491
1911 ...	3,718,458	928,663	741,188	62,226,897	81,220,013	143,446,910	148,835,219
1912 ...	536,984	1,002,062	872,946	65,408,841	84,397,756	149,806,597	152,218,589
1913 (h) ...	368,975	894,095	2,492,229	62,012,773	87,814,795	149,827,568	153,582,867
Mar. 31st, 1914 (h) {	319,013	1,031,692	2,207,128	70,775,057	92,078,393	162,853,450	166,411,283

**ASSETS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914.**

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.
	(a)							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	18,581,224	1,199,304		6,145,742	695,676	1,215,701	93,710,166	121,547,813
1908 ...	23,578,293	1,353,267		4,938,212	889,377	1,131,612	101,647,044b	133,537,805
1909 ...	24,943,910	1,353,933		4,852,471	932,354	1,153,611	98,481,421c	131,717,700
1910 ...	28,826,729	1,322,899		4,919,991	973,161	1,343,669	101,371,817d	138,758,266
1911 ...	32,330,705	1,140,065	5,137,478	4,937,437	1,279,714	1,698,097	113,041,947e	159,565,443
1912 ...	27,581,368	1,104,644	5,434,819	4,956,593	1,168,958	1,761,701	123,763,173f	165,771,256
1913 (h) ...	30,133,187	1,118,879	4,853,709	4,983,882	1,333,780	3,211,812	118,919,665g	164,554,914
Mar. 31 1914(h)	34,079,931	1,018,405	5,168,558	4,924,506	1,831,909	4,270,287	120,671,732i	171,965,328

a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. b Including £3,454,715 Government and municipal securities. c Including £3,085,058 Government and municipal securities. d Including £3,530,890 Government and municipal securities. e Including £4,187,717 Government and municipal securities. f Including £4,514,964 Government and municipal securities. g Includes £5,438,217 Government and municipal securities. h Includes statistics for the Commonwealth Bank. i Includes £6,452,316 Government and municipal securities.

**No. 54.—SAVINGS BANKS.**

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
1900-1	282,643	393,026	81,025	126,032	39,318	42,509	964,553
1907-8	421,928	511,581	100,324	*174,289	+72,178	55,620	1,335,920
1908-9	436,029	532,425	106,627	*187,482	+77,748	58,145	1,398,456
1909-10	460,251	560,515	114,720	*201,275	+86,166	60,646	1,483,573
1910-1	498,658	595,424	127,219	*216,480	+99,017	63,314	1,600,112
1911-2	544,023	641,736	139,091	*232,971	+111,078	67,105	1,736,004
1912-3†	619,224	703,084	168,438	*251,963	+121,201	70,402	1,934,312
Mar. 31 1914†	702,993	738,794	193,060	*264,457	+129,158	75,444	2,103,906

**AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.**

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900-1	10,901,382	9,662,006	3,896,170	3,795,631	1,618,359	1,009,097	30,882,645
1907-8	17,530,157	13,428,676	4,921,881	5,820,344	2,885,463	1,560,951	46,147,472
1908-9	18,805,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	6,347,271	3,059,738	1,605,919	49,077,939
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,888	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	53,117,498
1910-1	22,453,924	17,274,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	59,393,682
1911-2	25,361,338	19,662,465	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,408,320	1,933,448	66,956,778
1912-3†	28,862,592	22,232,196	8,668,284	8,766,182	4,682,738	2,036,211	75,248,203
Mar. 31 1914†	32,482,554	23,593,218	9,613,442	9,010,564	4,731,035	2,149,312	81,580,125

\* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks:—1908, 2011; 1909, 4607; 1910, 6881; 1911, 8436; 1912, 9983; 1913, 12,254.

† Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

## AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.			Victoria.			Queensland.			S. Aust.			W. Aust.			Tasmania.			Total.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1900-1	38	11	5	24	11	8	48	1	9	30	2	4	41	3	3	23	14	9	32	0	4
1907-8	41	10	11	26	5	0	49	1	2	33	7	11	39	19	6	28	1	4	34	10	10
1908-9	43	11	2	26	9	9	48	7	6	33	17	1	39	7	1	27	12	5	35	4	1
1909-10	43	15	8	27	10	1	49	0	4	33	14	10	40	8	2	27	5	1	35	16	1
1910-1	45	0	7	29	0	3	50	2	6	34	7	0	41	6	7	27	16	0	37	2	4
1911-2	46	12	4	30	12	9	52	15	10	35	8	1	39	13	9	28	16	3	38	11	4
1912-2*	46	12	2	31	12	5	51	9	3	34	15	10	38	12	9	28	18	4	38	18	0
Mar. 31,																					
1914*	46	4	1	31	18	8	49	15	11	34	1	5	36	12	7	28	9	9	38	15	6

## AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1900-1	8	0	3	8	0	6	7	15	2	10	10	0	8	11	3	5	16	9	8	3	0
1907-8	11	4	6	10	17	10	9	0	4	15	8	5	11	6	9	8	4	8	11	1	9
1908-9	11	17	5	11	5	6	9	5	2	16	6	0	11	15	8	8	7	6	11	11	11
1909-10	12	9	8	12	1	6	9	14	7	17	2	8	13	2	1	8	11	2	12	5	8
1910-1	13	13	2	13	5	6	10	12	11	18	2	7	14	15	8	9	1	9	13	8	5
1911-2	14	11	7	14	10	5	11	11	8	19	8	11	14	11	7	10	3	6	14	8	4
1912-2*	15	19	0	15	19	10	13	4	2	20	4	3	14	17	8	10	9	4	15	13	4
Mar. 31,																					
1914*	17	11	11	16	12	9	14	8	0	20	15	2	14	14	6	10	16	4	16	13	7

\* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

## No. 55.—COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.

	30th June, 1913.		31st December, 1913		31st March, 1914.	
	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.
		£		£		£
New South Wales	15,351	490,586	27,312	816,915	32,607	975,294
Victoria ..	17,602	666,275	24,357	911,649	27,734	1,031,179
Queensland ..	13,481	415,167	19,736	666,315	21,813	718,337
South Australia	3,544	129,931	6,255	230,579	7,265	278,152
Western Australia	4,114	112,359	7,290	203,994	8,752	232,336
Tasmania ..	29,107	820,442	30,528	825,622	31,382	834,775
Northern Territory	228	13,151	288	16,928	280	17,850
Papua ..	46	2,238	94	4,665	114	5,822
London ..	85	3,822	250	14,662	..	..
Total ..	83,558	2,693,971	116,110	3 691,329	129,947	4,093,745



## Section V.—Railways.

## No. 56.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-13.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

—	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
Commonwealth ...	2,846 ... (80)	3,623 ... (265)	3,643 ... (266)	(b) 145 (—)	(b) 145 (—)	(b) 145 (—)
New South Wales ...	3,237 (a)	3,410 (47)	3,491 (51)	3,761 (266)	3,832 (266)	3,930 (a)
Victoria ...	2,801 (146)	3,498 (367)	3,661 (544)	3,868 (522)	4,266 (367)	4,524 (a)
Queensland ...	1,881 (a)	2,034 (58)	2,058 (58)	1,935 (58)	1,939 (58)	2,168 (a)
South Australia ...	1,355 (629)	2,044 (639)	2,145 (832)	2,376 (832)	2,598 (832)	2,854 (a)
Western Australia ...	458 (143)	463 (204)	469 (204)	470 (205)	496 (205)	509 (a)
Tasmania ...						
Total ...	12,578 (a)	15,072 (1,580)	15,467 (1,955)	16,078 (1,934)	16,898 (1,779)	17,777 (a)
Private—						
For general traffic	(a)	943	936	1,099	944	(a)
„ private „	(a)	637	1,019	835	835	(a)
Grand total ...	—	16,652	17,432	18,012	18,677	(a)

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State.

## GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1913.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Eq'm't.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
	£	£	£	s. d.	£1,000	£
Commonwealth *	15,933	16,666	-733	-0 5	1,180	-0.06
New South Wales	6,748,985	4,644,881	2,104,104	2 3	57,654	3.76
Victoria ...	5,205,442	3,589,193	1,616,249	2 3	47,568	3.40
Queensland	3,321,672	2,150,991	1,170,681	2 1	31,828	3.63
South Australia ...	2,298,305	1,471,701	826,604	2 6	16,142	5.12
Western Australia	2,037,853	1,506,600	531,253	1 11	14,913	3.56
Tasmania ...	327,113	217,357	109,756	2 2	4,400	2.49
Total ...	19,955,303	13,597,389	6,357,914	2 2	173,685	3.66

-- Denotes loss.

## AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-12.	1912-13.
Commonwealth*	...	...	...	...	145	145	145
New South Wales	2,818	3,468	3,559	3,623	3,710	3,799	3,872
Victoria ...	3,228	3,396	3,397	3,441	3,505	3,543	3,639
Queensland ...	2,801	3,239	3,444	3,533	3,795	4,144	4,350
South Australia...	1,882	2,006	2,027	2,038	1,915	1,938	2,012
Western Australia	1,355	1,830	1,971	2,102	2,286	2,471	2,783
Tasmania ...	460	470	470	474	478	503	508
Total ...	12,544	14,409	14,868	15,211	15,834	16,543	17,309

\* For year ended 31st December, 1912.

## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.						
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	30	30	31
New South Wales ...	10,764	15,074	15,468	17,007	18,521	19,184
Victoria ...	11,066	11,291	11,706	12,973	13,837	14,235
Queensland ...	5,815	7,391	8,157	9,367	10,327	11,464
South Australia ...	4,423	4,956	5,451	5,946	6,244	6,625
Western Australia ...	4,126	4,102	4,398	4,963	5,227	5,623
Tasmania ...	896	1,029	1,060	1,041	1,047	1,006
Total ...	37,090	43,843	46,240	51,327	55,233	58,168

## GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	12	12	16
New South Wales ...	3,574	5,028	5,486	6,042	6,491	6,749
Victoria ...	3,338	4,178	4,444	4,896	5,219	5,205
Queensland ...	1,317	2,103	2,338	2,781	3,033	3,322
South Australia ...	1,250	1,652	1,853	2,045	2,148	2,298
Western Australia ...	1,353	1,509	1,637	1,844	1,885	2,038
Tasmania ...	206	280	284	278	313	327
Total ...	11,038	14,750	16,042	17,848	19,101	19,955

## WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	13	14	17
New South Wales ...	2,043	2,953	3,276	3,691	4,170	4,645
Victoria ...	2,075	2,515	2,818	3,099	3,442	3,589
Queensland ...	1,058	1,227	1,414	1,563	1,917	2,151
South Australia ...	754	953	1,082	1,256	1,363	1,472
Western Australia ...	1,045	974	1,097	1,216	1,344	1,506
Tasmania ...	174	204	212	216	221	217
Total ...	7,149	8,826	9,899	11,054	12,471	13,597

## NET EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	—1	—2	—1
New South Wales ...	1,531	2,076	2,209	2,351	2,321	2,104
Victoria ...	1,262	1,663	1,626	1,797	1,777	1,616
Queensland ...	259	876	924	1,167	1,116	1,171
South Australia ...	496	698	771	789	785	826
Western Australia ...	309	535	541	628	541	532
Tasmania ...	32	76	72	62	92	110
Total ...	3,889	5,924	6,143	6,793	6,630	6,358

## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	-0.13	-0.17	-0.06
New South Wales ...	3.93	4.36	4.52	4.61	4.34	3.76
Victoria ...	3.14	3.91	3.77	4.07	3.88	3.40
Queensland ...	1.31	3.74	3.80	4.51	3.95	3.63
South Australia ...	3.58	4.70	5.12	5.40	5.09	5.12
Western Australia ...	4.35	4.85	4.75	5.22	4.09	3.56
Tasmania ...	0.85	1.90	1.79	1.53	2.15	2.49
Total ...	3.15	4.13	4.18	4.44	4.10	3.66

## No. 57.—STATE GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1913.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.*	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open ...	3,933	3,654	4,373	...	2,854	509	...
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 2,331,358	2,108,046	862,494	...	497,034	196,901	...
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 2,835,528	1,807,548	1,554,668	...	946,799	183,190	...
Miscellaneous ...	£ ...	75,314	24,189	...	91,949	14,824	...
Total Revenue ...	£ 5,166,886	3,991,108	2,441,351	1,779,800	1,535,782	394,915	15,309,842
Expenditure ...	£ 3,388,497	2,637,224	1,607,773	1,114,000	1,138,637	268,246	10,174,377
Train miles run ...	14,289,626	10,768,149	8,562,381	5,007,150	4,173,920	1,257,501	44,058,727
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 3d.	7s. 5d.	5s. 9d.	7s. 1d.	7s. 4d.	6s. 3d.	6s. 11d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	4s. 9d.	4s. 11d.	3s. 9d.	4s. 5d.	5s. 5d.	4s. 3d.	4s. 7d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	65.58	66.58	65.87	62.59	74.16	67.93	66.46
Passengers carried ...	No. 59,495,666	83,701,811	14,904,661	...	13,584,440	2,030,791	...
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 5,331,505	293,479	578,629	...	319,200	236,077	...
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 473,941	1,486	494,852	...	262,896	...	...
Live Stock carried ...	tons 409,494	318,602	243,633	...	50,624	21,006	...
Other Goods carried ...	tons 2,478,605	3,248,185	1,514,111	...	1,827,451	286,645	...
Total Freight carried ...	tons 8,693,545	3,861,752	2,831,425	...	2,460,171	543,728	...

NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1914.

	3,967	3,767	4,688	...	2,927	519	...
Miles open ...	3,967	3,767	4,688	...	2,927	519	...
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 2,453,394	2,135,376	940,442	...	507,613	199,823	...
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 3,396,004	2,044,007	1,744,161	...	1,112,515	183,292	...
Miscellaneous ...	£ ...	73,351	40,337	...	104,092	11,910	...
Total Revenue ...	£ 5,849,398	4,252,734	2,724,940	1,794,900	1,724,220	395,025	16,741,217
Expenditure ...	£ 4,035,061	3,885,875	1,776,375	1,180,900	1,175,842	272,831	11,326,884
Train miles run ...	15,414,658	11,400,588	8,662,657	5,173,899	4,259,748	1,230,871	46,142,421
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 7d.	7s. 6d.	6s. 4d.	6s. 11d.	8s. 1d.	6s. 5d.	7s. 3d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	5s. 3d.	5s. 1d.	4s. 1d.	4s. 7d.	5s. 6d.	4s. 5d.	4s. 11d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	60.90	67.86	65.19	65.79	68.21	69.07	67.66
Passengers carried ...	No. 63,994,170	87,052,417	16,584,861	...	14,526,190	2,107,231	...
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 5,889,941	280,094	623,385	...	335,312	157,619	...
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 637,430	1,058	527,022	...	321,421	...	...
Live Stock carried ...	tons 464,412	371,546	288,533	...	54,881	23,361	...
Other Goods carried ...	tons 2,988,077	3,791,480	1,916,380	...	2,004,885	304,379	...
Total Freight carried ...	tons 9,979,860	4,444,178	3,355,320	...	2,716,499	485,359	...

\* The Port Augusta-Oodnadatta line (478 miles) not included.



## Section VI.—Defence.

## No. 58.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 31st MAY, 1914.

## JUNIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees	Number.	Per cent. of Examinees
1st Queensland ...	9,145	8,852	96.8	293	3.2
2nd New South Wales ...	26,712	25,988	97.2	724	2.8
3rd Victoria ...	21,229	20,975	98.8	254	1.2
4th South Australia ...	5,198	5,062	97.4	136	2.6
5th Western Australia ...	4,327	4,209	97.3	118	2.7
6th Tasmania ...	2,010	1,968	97.9	42	2.1
Commonwealth ...	68,621	67,054	97.7	1,567	2.3

## SENIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Registrations in Training Areas.					
	Quota 1896.	Quota 1897.	Quota 1898.	Quota 1899.	Quota 1900.	Total.
1st Queensland ...	6,301	6,542	5,673	5,661	5,025	29,202
2nd New South Wales ...	13,349	13,912	12,037	12,160	12,007	63,465
3rd Victoria ...	11,838	11,743	10,655	10,485	10,649	55,370
4th South Australia ...	3,747	3,643	3,252	3,508	3,138	17,288
5th Western Australia ...	1,834	1,914	1,993	2,170	1,930	9,841
6th Tasmania ...	1,638	1,755	1,479	1,470	1,388	7,730
Commonwealth ...	38,707	39,509	35,089	35,454	34,137	182,896

## SENIOR CADETS—continued.

Military District.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt	Total Number Liable for Training. (a)	Total Number Actually in Training. (a)
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.				
1st Queensland	17,206	14,823	86.1	13,447	932	11,904	11,688
2nd N. S. Wales	43,932	39,239	89.3	23,053	1,173	31,459	30,647
3rd Victoria ...	38,866	34,717	89.3	19,759	894	27,842	27,409
4th S. Australia	12,177	10,849	89.0	5,722	717	8,761	8,524
5th W. Australia	6,473	5,720	88.4	3,662	459	4,457	4,291
6th Tasmania ...	4,315	3,749	86.9	3,757	224	3,038	2,895
Commonwealth	122,969	109,097	88.7	69,400	4,399	87,461	85,454

(a) 1900 quota not included in these columns, not being liable for training till 1st July, 1914.

## REGISTRATIONS, &amp;C., FOR TRAINING IN MILITIA FORCES.

Military District.	Total Registrations in Training Areas.			Exemptions Granted.	No. Liable for Training.
	1894 Quota.	1895 Quota.	Total.		
1st Queensland ...	5,913	6,597	12,510	7,149	5,361
2nd New South Wales ...	12,276	13,251	25,527	12,236	13,291
3rd Victoria ...	10,733	11,656	22,389	11,597	10,792
4th South Australia...	3,413	3,710	7,123	3,259	3,864
5th Western Australia	1,729	1,878	3,607	1,849	1,758
6th Tasmania ...	1,409	1,538	2,947	1,570	1,377
Commonwealth ...	35,473	38,630	74,103	37,660	36,443

## No. 59—PROSECUTIONS FROM 1st JANUARY TO 31st MAY, 1914.

## SENIOR CADETS.

Nature of Offence.	Military District.						
	1st. Qld.	2nd. N.S.W.	3rd. Vic.	4th. S. Aus.	5th. W.A.	6th. Tas.	C <sup>w</sup> ith.
Neglect to Register—							
Prosecutions .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Convictions .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Failure to attend Medical Examination							
Prosecutions .. .. .	..	1	11	1	2	..	15
Convictions .. .. .	..	1	7	1	2	..	11
Evasion of Personal Service—							
Prosecutions .. .. .	14	32	115	190	90	1	442
Convictions .. .. .	14	31	81	187	88	1	402
Absence from Compulsory Drills—							
Prosecutions .. .. .	154	1,109	724	262	108	146	2,503
Convictions .. .. .	154	1,027	629	223	107	140	2,280
Disciplinary and other Offences—							
Prosecutions .. .. .	32	129	121	28	19	27	356
Convictions .. .. .	30	121	109	24	19	25	328
Failure to Return to Custody—							
Prosecutions .. .. .	1	47	157	..	12	..	217
Convictions .. .. .	1	44	122	..	11	..	178
TOTAL PROSECUTIONS .. ..	201	1,318	1,129	481	231	174	3,534
TOTAL CONVICTIONS .. ..	199	1,224	949	435	227	166	3,200

## Section VII.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

## No. 60.—TRADE UNIONS.—Number of Unions and Membership in Industrial Groups in Each State, 1912.

Industrial Groups.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
NUMBER OF UNIONS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc. ..	4	4	6	4	4	2	24
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc. ..	16	20	9	12	10	4	71
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc. ..	20	18	7	8	12	5	70
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc. ..	9	11	3	5	3	2	33
V. Books, Printing, etc. ..	7	10	3	2	6	2	30
VI. Other Manufacturing ..	26	21	6	12	10	5	80
VII. Building ..	14	14	8	7	10	7	60
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc. ..	16	3	1	2	4	2	28
IX. Railway and Tramway Services ..	7	3	4	3	5	3	25
X. Other Land Transport ..	6	5	3	2	2	1	19
XI. Shipping, etc. ..	12	5	5	7	4	8	41
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc. ..	3	6	1	1	2	1	14
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. ..	8	6	2	3	6	2	27
XIV. Miscellaneous ..	29	25	9	10	19	7	99
Total .. ..	177	151	67	78	97	51	621
NUMBER OF MEMBERS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc. ..	6,238	4,462	1,635	1,421	3,773	*	17,529†
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc. ..	12,912	9,169	1,944	3,862	1,841	225	29,953
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc. ..	11,273	8,771	4,286	2,214	1,268	320	28,132
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc. ..	5,936	7,728	1,245	1,005	468	*	16,382†
V. Books, Printing, etc. ..	3,355	3,166	484	*	406	*	7,420†
VI. Other Manufacturing ..	12,619	7,756	578	1,699	2,026	160	24,838
VII. Building ..	10,719	8,185	2,174	2,236	1,893	402	25,609
VIII. Mines, Quarries, etc. ..	21,731	5,791	*	*	6,670	*	34,192†
IX. Railway and Tramway Services ..	31,626	12,728	2,931	2,865	4,725	1,130	56,005
X. Other Land Transport ..	4,708	5,220	1,878	*	*	*	12,806†
XI. Shipping, etc. ..	17,540	6,026	5,039	4,136	1,530	729	35,000
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc. ..	21,624	15,621	*	1,733	*	*	50,726†
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. ..	6,008	4,869	374	1,733	1,249	*	14,233†
XIV. Miscellaneous ..	26,337	17,065	13,262	7,338	5,559	430	69,991
Total .. ..	192,626	116,557	44,768	37,336	33,282	8,655	433,224

\* Not available for publication separately; included in State and Commonwealth Totals.

† Incomplete, see footnote \*.

## No. 61.—UNEMPLOYMENT.—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1907 to 1913.

Particulars.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912. *	1913. 1st Qtr.	1913. 2nd Qtr.	1913. 3rd Qtr.	1913. 4th Qtr.	1914. 1st Qtr.
Number of Unions Reporting.											
Unions ..	51	68	84	109	160	464	451	458	472	465	462
Members ..	13,179	18,685	21,122	32,995	67,961	224,023	237,216	243,523	252,325	251,207	262,133
Unemployed.											
Number ..	757	1,117	1,223	1,857	3,171	12,441	15,234	17,854	17,698	13,430	15,541
Percentage ..	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.5	6.4	7.3	7.0	5.3	5.9

\* Results prepared on a different basis from previous years.



**No. 62.—CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES.**—Number of Changes, Persons Affected and Aggregate Amount of Increase per week in each State—January to March, 1914.

PARTICULARS.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	West. Aust.	Tasmania.	COMMONWEALTH.			
							1st Quarter 1914.	4th Quarter 1913.	1st Quarter 1913.	
No. of Changes* . . . . .	37	17	8	3	11	5	81	131	49	
No. of Persons Affected . . . . .	14,091	5,264	2,033	370	2,838	357	24,853	43,342	33,504	
Total Amount of Increase per week . . . . .	2,813	1,091	497	57	865	72	5,395	10,488	8,394	
Average Increase per Head per wk. . . . .	4s. 0d.	4s. 2d.	4s. 11d.	3s. 1d.	6s. 1d.	4s.	4s. 4d.	4s. 10d.	5s. 0d.	

\* Industrial Awards and Agreements under the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act, if operative in more than one State, are counted as a separate change in each such State.

**No. 63.—INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES.**—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes in each State and Territory, January to March, 1914.

State or Territory.	No. of New Disputes.	No. of Establishments Involved in New Disputes.	No. of Workpeople involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days lost.			Total Estimated Loss in Wages.*
			Directly	Indirectly.	Total.	New Disputes	Old Disputes	Total.	
New South Wales	70	714	13,000	8,557	21,557	184,901	19,978	204,879	103,114
Victoria . . . . .	19	58	4,137	808	4,945	27,998	9,826	37,824	18,272
Queensland . . . . .	4	4	307	33	340	1,713	2,250	3,963	2,131
South Australia . . . . .	7	15	431	360	791	3,749	..	3,749	1,761
Western Australia . . . . .	9	10	701	238	939	7,284	..	7,284	3,949
Tasmania . . . . .	3	16	152	13	165	2,102	..	2,102	995
Fed. Cap. Terr. . . . .	1	1	50	..	50	350	..	350	170
Total—1st Quarter 1914 . . . . .	113	818	18,778	10,009	28,787	228,097	32,054	260,151	130,392
Total—4th Quarter 1913 . . . . .	60	132	6,004	2,542	8,546	58,505	34,388	92,893	43,043
Total—1st Quarter 1913 . . . . .	39	376	11,783	1,451	13,234	98,601	26,920	125,521	55,887

\* Total loss during the quarter for all disputes—new and old.

**No. 64.—WAGES OF MALE ADULT WORKERS.**—Variations in Wage Index—Numbers in different States, 1891 to 1912. (Wages in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars.	No. of Occupations included.	1891.	1896.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
New South Wales . . . . .	158	868	819	855	883	907	910	939	965	1,000	1,055
Victoria . . . . .	150	801	768	808	819	870	884	900	938	1,000	1,054
Queensland . . . . .	87	910	874	903	911	916	927	948	962	1,000	1,013
South Australia . . . . .	134	801	803	809	821	847	857	893	939	1,000	1,035
Western Australia . . . . .	69	887	908	913	914	914	921	927	969	1,000	1,034
Tasmania . . . . .	54	939	854	899	937	906	906	915	966	1,000	1,168
Commonwealth* . . . . .	652	848	816	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051

\* Weighted Average; see NOTE to following table.

**No. 65.—WAGES OF MALE ADULT WORKERS.—Variations in Wage Index—Numbers in different Industries in the Commonwealth, 1891 to 1912.**  
(Wages in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars.	No. of Occupations included.	1891.	1896.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912
I. Wood, Furniture, etc. ...	27	909	835	906	910	932	934	938	975	1,000	1,017
II. Engineering, Metal Works etc. ...	101	875	873	888	900	913	930	935	946	1,000	1,038
III. Food, Drink, etc. ...	34	751	747	878	895	910	913	922	936	1,000	1,047
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc. ...	13	730	725	732	857	872	884	953	995	1,000	1,009
V. Books, Printing, etc. ...	25	907	850	866	872	879	888	931	959	1,000	1,034
VI. Other Manufacturing ...	102	892	861	895	894	893	903	911	935	1,000	1,023
VII. Building ...	67	813	764	866	883	911	919	932	959	1,000	1,027
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc. ...	71	949	880	893	915	935	934	938	978	1,000	1,018
IX. Railway Services, etc. ...	68	892	894	918	920	923	927	956	965	1,000	1,046
X. Other Land Transport ...	9	848	772	874	874	893	919	919	977	1,000	1,091
XI. Shipping, etc. ...	74	856	773	862	894	904	904	983	984	1,000	1,082
XII. Agriculture, etc. ...	8	810	779	747	800	870	877	938	951	1,000	1,125
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. ...	17	723	671	674	683	686	706	819	838	1,000	1,008
XIV. Miscellaneous ...	36	832	812	817	830	875	883	908	957	1,000	1,093
<b>All Groups*</b> ...	652	<b>848</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>1,051</b>

\* Weighted average.

NOTE.—The figures in the above table are comparable horizontally, but are not directly comparable vertically. This is evident from the fact that the average wage in each industry group (and for all groups) in 1911 is made equal to 1000.

**No. 66.—PURCHASING-POWER OF MONEY.—Amounts necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1914 to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.**

Year.		Sydney.		Mel'b'rne		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.		Weighted Average of 6 Capital Towns	
		s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
1901	...	17	10	17	5	15	5	17	3	20	6	17	5	17	7
1902	...	19	7	18	1	16	0	17	3	21	7	17	10	18	7
1903	...	19	2	17	7	15	9	16	9	21	8	17	11	18	2
1904	...	17	5	17	1	14	8	16	3	20	10	17	1	17	2
1905	...	18	9	17	7	15	5	17	6	20	11	17	9	18	0
1906	...	18	8	17	7	15	7	17	10	20	5	18	0	18	0
1907	...	18	6	17	6	15	11	17	11	19	9	17	9	17	11
1908	...	19	9	18	6	17	1	19	1	20	0	18	5	19	0
1909	...	19	9	18	1	17	0	19	10	19	9	19	0	19	0
1910	...	19	11	18	10	17	6	20	2	20	6	19	0	19	5
1911	...	20	7	19	0	18	4	21	2	22	6	19	1	20	0*
1912	...	22	11	21	1	19	7	23	2	23	1	20	10	22	0
1913	...	23	7	21	0	19	5	22	5	22	6	21	1	22	1
	1st Quarter	21	4	19	9	19	6	22	6	22	4	19	7	20	9
1912	2nd "	22	5	20	10	19	6	23	2	23	8	20	2	21	9
	3rd "	24	1	22	1	19	8	23	8	23	6	21	5	22	11
	4th "	23	10	21	8	19	8	23	3	22	10	22	2	22	7
1913	1st "	23	5	21	0	19	1	22	8	22	6	21	1	22	0
	2nd "	23	10	21	2	19	7	22	11	22	11	21	3	22	4
	3rd "	23	6	21	1	19	4	22	4	22	4	21	1	22	1
	4th "	23	6	20	10	19	6	21	10	22	5	20	10	21	11
1914	1st "	24	0	21	4	19	7	22	4	22	3	21	1	22	4

\* Basis of Table.

## Miscellaneous.

## No. 67.—CHANGE IN STANDARD OF LIVING IN AUSTRALIA.

**Increased Consumption of Commodities per Head, 1903 to 1912.**—The following table shews for a number of commodities in common use:—(i.) The average annual consumption per head of the population in each successive five-yearly period from 1903-7 to 1908-12, as well as in the years 1911 and 1912 separately and (ii.) the ratios for the average annual consumption per head in each such period, compared with the average in 1911 alone (consumption in 1911 = 1000). In order to shew the general effect of the change in the consumption of all commodities taken together, index-numbers have been computed for each period. These index-numbers are shewn in the last line of the table.\*

**Australia, Change in Standard of Living, Average Annual Consumption per Head of Population of certain Articles in common use, 1903 to 1912.**

PARTICULARS.	1903-7.	1904-8.	1905-9.	1906-10.	1907-11.	1908-12.	Single Year.	
							1911.	1912.
AVERAGE ANNUAL CONSUMPTION PER HEAD OF POPULATION.								
Group I.								
Tea .. .. lb.	6.9261	7.0991	7.0947	7.3275	7.4058	7.3027	7.3091	7.5483
Coffee .. .. "	.4505	.4625	.5065	.5184	.5290	.5357	.5505	.5624
Jams and Jellies .. "	17.0922	17.0522	16.9636	17.1390	17.5552	17.9272	18.3258	18.3050
Dried Fruit .. .. "	5.7118	5.7568	5.8845	6.0496	6.0576	6.2879	6.1813	6.8522
Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate .. .. "	6.1049	6.2238	6.5840	6.8861	7.1518	7.6174	7.7740	9.3310
Pickles and Sauces .. .. pint	1.9601	2.0465	2.2293	2.5265	2.6933	2.8744	3.0497	3.4315
Sugar .. .. lb.	102.3680	104.1600	104.8320	106.8480	106.8480	111.1040	111.3280	113.1200
Soap .. .. "	13.9645	14.0466	13.9325	14.1301	14.3653	14.6932	15.0325	15.5739
Group II.								
Bacon and Hams lb.	9.5179	9.9855	9.9204	9.8082	9.9261	10.2301	11.3714	11.2789
Butter .. .. "	20.2348	21.1188	21.9008	22.5036	23.3006	24.1270	24.7589	25.9690
Cheese .. .. "	3.4090	3.4004	3.5125	3.5731	3.5125	3.5804	3.3709	3.5548
Miscellaneous.								
Spirits .. .. gal.	.7816	.7753	.7756	.7849	.8023	.7986	.8494	.8592
Beer .. .. "	10.7397	10.8295	10.9466	11.2440	11.5615	11.9754	12.3650	13.1650
Tobacco .. .. lb.	2.2594	2.2576	2.2754	2.2828	2.2747	2.2684	2.2646	2.2349
Cigars .. .. "	.1436	.1434	.1448	.1485	.1522	.1556	.1676	.1670
Cigarettes .. .. "	.3182	.3306	.3538	.3842	.4223	.4694	.5077	.5818

**RATIOS OF AVERAGE ANNUAL CONSUMPTION PER HEAD (CONSUMPTION IN 1911 = 1000).**

<b>Group I.</b>								
Tea .. .. "	947	971	970	1,002	1,013	999	1,000	1,033
Coffee .. .. "	818	840	920	942	961	973	1,000	1,022
Jams and Jellies .. "	933	930	926	935	958	978	1,000	999
Dried Fruit .. .. "	924	931	952	979	980	1,017	1,000	1,108
Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate .. "	785	801	847	886	920	980	1,000	1,200
Pickles and Sauces .. "	643	671	731	828	883	942	1,000	1,125
Sugar .. .. "	919	936	942	960	960	998	1,000	1,016
Soap .. .. "	929	934	927	940	956	977	1,000	1,036
<b>Group II.</b>								
Bacon and Hams .. "	837	878	872	863	873	900	1,000	992
Butter .. .. "	817	853	884	909	941	974	1,000	1,049
Cheese .. .. "	1,011	1,009	1,042	1,060	1,042	1,062	1,000	1,055
<b>Miscellaneous.</b>								
Spirits .. .. "	920	913	913	924	944	940	1,000	1,011
Beer .. .. "	869	876	885	909	935	968	1,000	1,065
Tobacco .. .. "	998	997	1,005	1,008	1,005	1,000	1,000	987
Cigars .. .. "	857	856	864	886	908	928	1,000	996
Cigarettes .. .. "	627	651	697	757	832	924	1,000	1,146
<b>Index Numbers for all Articles together ..</b>	876	889	903	924	943	971	1,000	1,045

\* For method and weights see Report No. 1. Labour and Industrial Branch, pp. 84-85.



**Increase in Saving Banks Deposits.**—The following table shews for each successive quinquennial period from 1903-7 to 1908-12, and for the years 1911 and 1912 separately (i.) the average number of savings bank depositors per 1000 of the population, the average amount of deposit, and the average amount of deposit per head of population, and (ii.) the ratios of each of these averages for each quinquennial period, taking the averages in 1911 as base (= 1000).

**Australia, Increase in Average Number of Savings Banks Depositors and Amount of Deposit, 1903 to 1912.**

PARTICULARS.	1903-7	1904-8	1905-9	1906-10	1907-11	1908-12	Single Year.		
							1911	1912	
AVERAGE NO. OF DEPOSITORS AND AMOUNT DEPOSITED.									
Depositors per 1000 of Population .. .. .	No.	286	296	306	317	330	339	362	374*
Average Amount of Deposit	£	32.130	32.660	33.413	34.330	35.320	36.362	37.122	38.570*
Deposits per Head of Population .. .. .	£	9.196	9.663	10.228	10.880	11.646	12.329	13.420	14.417*
RATIO OF AVERAGE ANNUAL INCREASE (AVERAGES FOR 1911 = 1000)									
Depositors per 1000 of Population .. .. .	No.	790	818	845	876	912	936	1,000	1,033
Average Amount of Deposit	£	865	880	900	925	951	979	1,000	1,039
Deposits per Head of Population .. .. .	£	685	720	762	811	868	919	1,000	1,074

\* On the 30th June, 1913, the corresponding figures were:—Depositors per 1000 of Population, 408; Average Amount of Deposit, £38.893; Deposits per Head of Population, £15.72.

**No. 68.—COST OF ELECTORAL DEPARTMENTS AND OF ELECTIONS, 1910-11 to 1912-13.**

		C'wlth.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
1910-11.									
ELECTORAL OFFICE—		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Salaries of Officers and Staff	...	4,339	788	787	1,162	1,531	1,694	146	83,535
Other expenses	...	18,386	16,619	129,878	4,523	343	3,339		
Total	...	22,725	17,407	30,665	5,685	1,874	5,033	146	83,535
COST OF ELECTIONS	...	*52,851	18,663	740	1,514	...	117	499	74,384
1911-12.									
ELECTORAL OFFICE—									
Salaries of Officers and Staff	...	4,575	871	1,165	1,232	2,395	1,924	180	109,164
Other Expenses	...	40,866	22,267	17,760	4,616	3,049	8,264		
Total	...	45,441	23,138	18,925	5,848	5,444	10,188	180	109,164
COST OF ELECTIONS	...	*5,868	1,069	10,231	10,900	4,799	6,831	3,091	42,789
1912-13.									
ELECTORAL OFFICE—									
Salaries of Officers and Staff	...	5,264	995	1,160	1,353	2,267	2,123	1,072	126,482
Other Expenses	...	55,942	134,867	16,352	2,307	402	2,378		
Total	...	61,206	35,862	17,512	3,660	2,669	4,501	1,072	126,482
COST OF ELECTIONS	...	*82,370	§	2,658	1,297	200	...	3,003	

\* Including Referenda. † Including cost of printing a new special roll. ‡ Including cost of elections. § Included in "Other Expenses."

**No. 69.—DISTRIBUTION OF INCOMES IN AUSTRALIA ESTIMATED AS FOR  
THE YEAR ENDING 30th JUNE, 1911.**

Estimate of Distribution of Incomes.		No. of persons in receipt of Income (1) above limiting amount.	No. of Adults (male and female) in receipt of less income than amount shown in column (1).	Amount cor- responding to each per- son, column (3), retaining only the limiting income: Column (1) × column (3.)	Excess above this supposed retained amount: Column (2) — column (5).	Amount which this excess would represent if distrib- uted uniformly among all adults with less than the limiting in- come, viz., those shown in column (4).	
Limiting Amounts of Income.	Total Amount of Income.*					Annual.	Weekly
(1).	(2).	(3).	(4).	(5).	(6).	) ÷ (4).	(6) ÷ 52 times (4).
(1).	(2).	(3).	(4).	(5).	(6).	(7a).	(7b).
	£	Persons.	Ad't persons	£	£	£ s. d.	s. d.
Under £200	Not known	..	..	..	..	..	..
Above £200	64,637,896	114,195	2,411,479	22,839,000	41,798,896	17 6 8	6 8
„ £300	52,126,765	57,517	2,468,157	17,255,100	34,871,665	14 2 7	5 5
„ £500	41,455,747	25,485	2,500,189	12,742,500	28,713,247	11 9 7	4 5
„ £750	35,408,930	15,393	2,510,281	11,544,750	23,864,180	9 10 2	3 8
„ £1000	30,664,673	9,257	2,516,417	9,257,000	21,407,673	8 10 2	3 3
„ £1500	25,397,094	5,001	2,520,673	7,501,500	17,895,594	7 2 0	2 9
„ £2000	22,953,874	3,536	2,522,138	7,072,000	15,881,874	6 5 11	2 5

\* The distribution for South Australia is assumed to coincide with the aggregate for the other States.

**No. 70.—DIFFERENCE PER CAPITA AND PER ADULT IN IMPORTS, EXPORTS,  
AND PRODUCTION, YEARS 1901-2 AND 1909-10.**

Subject of Estimate.	Value per Capita of Population.		Difference of columns (1) and (2) per capita of Population.	Difference per capita of Adults.
	Early period 1901 or 1902. (1)	Late period 1910. (2)		
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Imports (1902) .. ..	10 11 4	13 14 8	3 3 4	5 13 7
Exports (1902) .. ..	11 8 3	17 0 10	5 12 7	10 1 11
Production (1901) (estimated)	30 2 6	42 19 2	12 16 8	23 0 3

**DISTRIBUTION OF INCOMES IN AUSTRALIA.**

The above table, viz., No. 69, furnishes a rough estimate of the distribution of incomes in Australia according to their magnitude. The table is based upon the Income Tax returns of all the States. These returns show both amount of tax and distribution of incomes, excepting in the case of South Australia, which does not

The significance of aggregation of incomes above certain limiting amounts can be measured—among other ways—by shewing what it would represent on the average to adults whose incomes do not reach the limiting amount. This is shewn in Table No. 69, and its weekly equivalent is given.

A second measure of the significance of the aggregates above the limiting amounts can be had by comparing them with the differences *per capita* of population between good and bad years in respect, say, of imports, exports, and production. These differences are shewn in the second table, No. 70, together with the corresponding value per adult, and give a kind of measure of the magnitude of the influence of favourable seasons on the well-being of the community, by shewing what, on the supposition of uniform distribution among adults, the difference of imports, exports, or production implies. The latter table gives also some indication of what—in the present conditions of the application of science and human effort to the production of wealth—may be called the limitations imposed by Nature, for the difference of production between one of the best and one of the worst years in the last decade amounts to only £23 0s. 3d. per adult.



## NO. 71.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1912.

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912.
Population { Males	669,373	928,918	1,247,059	1,736,617	2,004,836	2,377,920	2,466,968
Population { Females	498,776	771,970	1,059,677	1,504,368	1,820,077	2,190,787	2,266,391
Population { Total	1,168,149	1,700,888	2,306,736	3,240,985	3,824,913	4,568,707	4,733,359
Births ... { No.	48,908	63,625	80,004	110,187	102,945	122,193	133,088
Births ... { Rate	42.28	38.00	35.26	34.47	27.16	27.21	28.65
Deaths ... { No.	20,061	22,175	33,327	47,430	46,330	47,869	52,177
Deaths ... { Rate	17.34	13.24	14.69	14.84	12.22	10.66	11.23
Marriages { No.	10,000	11,623	17,244	23,862	27,753	39,482	42,147
Marriages { Rate	8.64	6.94	7.60	7.47	7.32	8.79	9.07
Agriculture—							
Wheat ... { Area, acs.	704,431	1,279,778	3,002,064	3,335,528	5,115,965	7,427,834	7,339,651
Wheat ... { Yld., bshl	10,236,549	11,917,741	21,443,862	25,675,265	38,561,619	71,636,347	91,981,070
Wheat ... { Av. "	14.53	9.31	7.14	7.70	7.54	9.64	12.53
Oats ... { Area, acs.	129,738	225,492	194,816	246,129	461,430	616,857	874,284
Oats ... { Yld., bshl	3,090,982	4,251,630	4,795,897	5,726,256	9,789,854	9,561,833	16,116,712
Oats ... { Av. "	23.82	18.85	24.62	23.27	21.22	15.50	18.43
Barley ... { Area, acs.	27,093	48,164	75,864	68,068	74,511	116,466	181,387
Barley ... { Yld., bshl	507,879	726,158	1,353,380	1,178,560	1,519,819	2,056,836	3,859,116
Barley ... { Av. "	18.75	15.08	17.31	17.31	20.40	17.68	21.28
Maize ... { Area, acs.	61,178	142,078	165,777	284,428	294,849	340,065	314,936
Maize ... { Yld., bshl	1,799,862	4,576,635	5,726,266	9,261,922	7,034,786	8,939,855	8,356,158
Maize ... { Av. "	29.18	32.21	34.54	32.56	23.86	26.29	26.53
Hay ... { Area, acs.	222,003	303,274	768,388	942,166	1,688,402	2,518,288	3,217,041
Hay ... { Yld., tons	298,184	375,871	767,194	1,067,255	2,024,608	2,867,973	3,955,311
Hay ... { Av. "	1.34	1.24	1.00	1.13	1.20	1.14	1.23
Potatoes* { Area, acs.	47,338	67,911	76,265	112,884	109,685	130,463	128,889
Potatoes* { Yld., tons	147,610	212,896	243,216	380,477	322,524	301,489	418,341
Potatoes* { Av. "	3.12	3.13	3.19	3.37	2.94	2.31	3.25
Sugar Cane § { Area, acs.	...	11,576	19,708	45,444	86,950	101,010	84,280
Sugar Cane § { Yld., tons	...	176,632	349,627	737,573	1,367,802	1,682,250	1,135,141
Sugar Cane § { Av. "	...	15.25	17.74	16.23	15.73	16.65	13.47
Vineyards { Area, acs.	7,010	16,253	14,570	48,882	63,677	60,602	62,388
Vineyards { Wine, gal	495,000	2,104,000	1,488,000	3,535,000	5,816,057	4,975,147	6,103,808
Total value all agricultural production ... £	...	8,941,000	15,519,000	16,480,000	23,835,000	38,773,678	45,753,825
Pastoral, dairying, etc.							
Live Stock { Sheep, No.	20,980,123	40,072,955	65,092,719	106,421,068	72,040,211	93,003,521	83,263,686
Live Stock { Cattle, "	3,846,554	4,277,228	8,010,991	11,112,112	8,491,428	11,828,954	11,577,259
Live Stock { Horses, "	431,695	701,530	1,088,029	1,584,737	1,620,420	2,279,027	2,408,113
Live Stock { Pigs, "	319,147	586,017	703,188	845,888	931,309	1,110,721	845,255
Wool prod., lb. greasy	...	179,000,000	332,759,000	631,587,000	543,131,661	726,408,625	648,851,913
Butter product'n, lbs.	...	...	...	47,433,564	101,671,066	211,573,745	187,194,161
Cheese ... "	...	...	...	19,146,929	11,575,692	15,886,712	16,160,491
Bacon and ham ... "	...	...	...	...	34,020,629	53,264,652	54,192,175
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production ... £	...	20,736,000	29,538,000	39,256,000	36,890,000	69,832,000	71,895,000
Mineral production—							
Gold ... £	9,950,000	7,239,106	5,194,390	5,281,861	14,005,732	10,551,624	9,879,928
Silver and lead ... £	5,702	29,488	31,139	3,717,825	2,367,687	3,021,284	4,219,013
Copper ... £	458,758	824,111	673,786	362,745	2,208,590	2,564,278	3,244,550
Tin ... £	11,937	18,597	1,145,603	560,750	432,576	1,209,973	1,244,992
Zinc ... £	...	...	...	2,622	4,057	1,415,169	1,766,459
Coal ... £	228,935	325,747	636,746	1,908,028	2,602,770	3,929,673	4,418,025
Total value all mineral production ... £	10,557,533	8,484,728	7,813,523	12,093,837	22,043,104	23,480,211	25,629,238
Forestry production—							
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn sup. ft.	...	...	...	...	452,131,252	591,645,786	667,554,093
Manufactories—†							
No. of factories	...	...	...	...	...	14,455	14,878
Hands employed No.	...	...	...	...	...	311,710	327,456
Wages paid ... £	...	...	...	...	...	27,528,371	31,287,492
Total value of output £	...	...	...	...	...	133,022,090	148,775,407
Value added in process of manufac. £	...	...	...	...	...	54,017,714	60,499,787

\* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible ‡ Information not available. § Area of productive cane. || Season ended 30th June, year following.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912.
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels { No. 2,466 2,748 3,284 3,778 4,028 4,174 4,061							
ent. & cleared { ton. 1,149,476 1,312,642 2,549,364 4,726,307 6,541,991 9,984,801 10,310,779							
Commerce—							
Imports oversea £ 17,651,000 17,017,000 29,067,000 37,711,000 42,434,000 66,967,488 78,158,600							
„ per head £ 15/5/2 10/3/3 12/16/2 11/16/0 11/3/11 14/18/3 16/16/7							
Exports oversea £ 17,413,000 21,725,000 27,528,000 36,043,000 49,696,000 79,482,258 79,096,090							
„ per head £ 15/1/1 12/19/6 12/2/8 11/5/6 13/2/2 17/14/1 17/0/7							
Total oversea trade £ 35,064,000 38,742,000 56,595,000 73,754,000 92,130,000 146,449,746 157,254,690							
„ per head £ 30/6/3 23/2/9 24/18/10 23/1/6 24/6/1 32/12/4 33/17/2							
Customs and excise duties ... £ ... 4,800,326 7,440,869 8,656,530 13,515,005 15,591,324							
„ per head, £ ... 2/2/5 2/6/7 2/5/8 3/0/2 3/7/2							
Principal Oversea Exports—*							
Wool { lbs. (greasy) 60,367,492 176,635,820 328,369,169 619,259,753 518,018,134 720,364,903 683,570,121							
„ { bushels 5,005,799 9,459,629 13,173,026 19,940,029 15,237,454 26,071,193 26,325,378							
Wheat { £ 87,249 799,924 5,364,653 9,794,791 20,260,058 55,147,840 32,604,247							
„ £ 24,041 193,732 1,189,762 1,938,864 2,774,643 9,641,608 6,403,237							
Flour { tons 7,602 12,938 49,549 33,363 96,814 175,891 168,094							
„ { lbs. 113,172 170,415 519,635 328,423 589,604 1,391,529 1,456,668							
Butter £ 664,160 1,812,688 1,298,758 4,239,494 34,607,397 101,722,136 66,679,120							
„ £ 21,692 45,813 39,383 206,868 1,451,168 4,637,362 3,342,320							
Skins and hides... £ 180,292 100,123 316,878 873,695 1,250,938 3,227,236 4,289,041							
Tallow ... £ 148,201 914,278 644,149 571,069 677,745 1,936,599 1,548,134							
Meats ... £ 37,575 566,780 362,965 460,894 2,611,244 4,307,273 4,567,808							
Timber (undressed) £ 32,367 42,586 118,117 38,448 731,301 1,023,960 857,209							
Gold ... £ 9,957,056 7,184,833 6,445,365 5,703,532 14,315,741 12,045,766 12,377,137							
Silver and lead ... £ 4,237 37,891 57,954 1,932,278 2,250,253 3,224,720 3,759,741							
Copper ... £ 381,718 598,538 676,515 417,687 1,619,145 2,349,443 3,174,538							
Coal... £ 63,061 134,355 361,081 645,972 986,957 900,622 1,147,013							
Railways—							
Lgh. of line open, mls 205 970 3,832 9,541 12,577 16,079 16,898							
Capital cost ... £ 6,654,516 19,269,786 42,741,350 99,764,090 123,587,000 152,596,000 161,645,000							
Gross revenue ... £ 318,823 1,102,650 3,910,122 8,654,085 11,038,000 17,848,000 19,101,000							
Working expenses £ 234,040 608,332 2,141,735 5,630,182 7,149,000 11,054,000 12,471,000							
Per cent. of work'g expenses on earnings% 73.41 55.17 54.77 65.06 64.76 61.94 65.29							
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with ... No. 12,844,000 24,382,000 67,640,000 157,297,000 220,853,000 453,885,000 479,673,000							
„ „ per head „ 11.13 14.54 29.61 49.07 58.26 101.1 103.3							
Newspapers dealt with ... No. 9,603,000 13,336,000 38,063,000 85,280,000 102,727,000 139,604,000 138,170,000							
„ „ per head „ 8.32 7.95 16.66 26.61 27.10 31.1 29.7							
Cheque-paying Banks—							
Note circulation £ 2,970,357 2,456,487 3,978,711 4,417,269 3,406,175 4,876,428 425,418							
Coin & bullion held £ 4,662,415 6,168,869 9,108,243 16,712,923 19,737,572 30,024,225 27,033,792							
Advances ... £ 18,261,129 26,039,573 57,732,824 129,741,583 89,167,499 116,769,133 120,042,107							
Deposits ... £ 13,817,435 21,856,959 53,849,455 98,345,338 90,965,530 147,103,081 148,573,656							
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors 27,877 100,713 250,070 614,741 964,553 1,600,112 1,833,349							
Total deposits ... £ 1,320,739 3,193,285 7,854,480 15,536,592 30,882,645 59,393,882 70,547,932							
Aver. per depositor £ 47/7/7 31/14/2 31/8/2 25/5/6 32/0/4 37/2/4 38/9/7							
„ head of „ population ... £ 0/18/8 1/18/9 3/10/5 4/18/7 8/4/0 13/8/5 14/8/1							
State Schools—							
Number of schools 1,864 2,502 4,494 6,231 7,012 8,060 8,350							
Teachers ... No. 2,471 4,641 9,028 12,564 14,500 16,971 18,518							
Enrolment ... 106,049 236,710 432,320 561,153 638,478 638,850 662,576							
Aver. attendance „ 73,446 137,767 255,143 350,773 450,246 463,799 496,252							

\* Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports. † Decrease due to issue of Australian notes.

